New releases on Olympism and sport
Nouvelles parutions sur l’Olympisme et le sport

Issue 4-5 (2016)

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Candidature process / Processus de candidature

Brasília 2000: Candidate for Olympic Games in Brazil
This article focuses on the Brasília 2000 candidature which failed in the early stages.

Political framing of sports: the mediated politicisation of Oslo's interest in bidding for the 2022 Winter Olympics
For years, there had been discussions on whether the city of Oslo should make a bid for the Winter Olympics 2022. In 2012, it was decided that the issue should be the topic for an advisory referendum in 2013. This guaranteed the presence of a sport issue on the public agenda for a longer period. The study uses the occasion of the referendum to analyze how a sports issue was framed politically through a content analysis of articles on the issue in a selection of Norwegian papers the year leading up to the election.

Rio 2016

Rio n’a pas la tête aux Jeux
Françoise Inizan. IN: L'équipe magazine, numéro 1763, 30 avril 2016, pp. 36-47.
A l’approche des Jeux Olympiques, la cité brésilienne oscille entre espoir et désespoir. Entre crises politique et économique et plaisirs de la compétition, le pays se prépare malgré tout. Récit dans quelques hauts lieux du sport carioca.
**Article**

**Rio 2016 and disability: an analysis on the sport-for-development discourse and the legacies for disabled people**
Leonardo Mataruna ... [et al.] IN: Journal of sport for development, volume 3, issue 5, December 2015, 11 pages.
This paper investigates how the legacy of the 2016 Paralympic Games, in Rio de Janeiro, has been discussed on the Facebook page 'Cidade Olímpica.' The City Council of Rio De Janeiro manages this page, which uses the sport-for-development discourse in order to disclose information about projects that are being developed in the city, and to justify the investments that are made with public money. Furthermore, the main objective of this paper is to identify whether the sport-for-development discourse has been used to discuss the legacies for disabled people.

**Brazil post’s Rio 2016 Olympic issues**
This article describes the stamps designed for the Rio Olympics be the Games of the XXXIst Olympiad.

**Article**

**A city at play: Rio de Janeiro on the eve of the 2016 Olympic and Paralympic Games**
What will be the outcome of the large-scale construction programmes and under-delivered promises undertaken in preparation for the 2016 Olympic and Paralympic Games? Ana Luiza Nobre, Associate Professor of Architectural History at the Pontifical Catholic University of Rio de Janeiro and Head of Research and Education at the Instituto Moreira Salles, gazes into her crystal ball and asks what the ongoing legacy of Rio 2016 might be.

**Article**

**2016 Rio Olympic Games: can the schedule of events compromise athletes’ performance?**
The Organizing Committee of the 2016 Rio Olympic Games recently announced that some of the preliminary and final competitions will be held at night. The present article discusses the potential harmful effects of these late-night competitions on sleep, circadian rhythms and athletic performance during the Olympic Games.

**Authorised ticket resellers list: Paralympic Games Rio 2016**
This document presents the list of the authorised ticket resellers for the Paralympic Games in Rio 2016 by continent.

This publication also exists in Portuguese.

**Carioca hospitality programme: Rio 2016**
The “Hospitality programme” at the Rio 2016 Games venues was designed to attend the specific needs of partners and their clients in a transparent and flexible manner. In this guide, you will find information and standards that will help in your choice, and in the planning of this incredible experience.

This publication also exists in Portuguese.
**Catálogo de produtos oficiais Rio 2016 = Rio 2016 licensed products catalogue**


At every stage of the event organisation there are traces of all the emotion, excitement and experiences that sport provides. Preparing for the Games is a complex task and a unique challenge: inspiring the world with the Olympic and Paralympic ideals. In this catalogue all the official, licensed products are presented. You can also find useful information about the Games, which are coming to South America for the first time.

**Focus: Rio 2016 sustainability report**


With one year to go before the start of the first Olympic and Paralympic Games to be held in South America, the Organising Committee for the Olympic and Paralympic Games in Rio in 2016 has been presented with a series of challenges and opportunities. On its journey towards 2016, it has taken up the commitment to use the force of sports and sustainability in order to leverage transformations in people as well as the city. Since 2009, it has strengthened its relationship with sustainability so that it features in each detail of Games organisation. From medals to the food served, from volunteers’ uniforms to athletes’ transport, all the way through the visual identity, overlays and torch relay. This report presents the sustainability strategy of the Organising Committee for the Olympic and Paralympic Games in Rio in 2016.

**International Federation rate card: Olympic Games**

Organising Committee for the Olympic and Paralympic Games in Rio in 2016, 2015, 2 vol.

These catalogues list all items that will be available for the International Federations through the Rio 2016 Rate Card portal. They contain also the terms and conditions for all the IF’s purchases.

**International Federation rate card: Rio 2016 Paralympic Games**


This catalogue lists all items that will be available for the International Federations through the Rio 2016 Rate Card portal. It contains also the terms and conditions for all the IF’s purchases.

**Legal ticket guide: Rio 2016**


In 2016, Rio de Janeiro will host the Olympic and Paralympic Games, the first time they have been staged in South America. It is natural that everybody wants to be part of this once-in-a-lifetime moment. However, many people end up taking advantage of the fans’ excitement to sell illegal and counterfeit tickets. That is why this guide has been created, so that you may be aware of what can and cannot be done when it comes to tickets sales for the Rio 2016 Games, avoiding any pitfalls.

This publication also exists in Portuguese.
NOC rate card: Olympic Games
Organising Committee for the Olympic and Paralympic Games in Rio in 2016, 2015, 2 vol. These catalogues list all items that will be available for the National Olympic Committees through the Rio 2016 Rate Card portal. They contain also the terms and conditions for all the NOC’s purchases.

This document exists also in French, Spanish and Portuguese.

NPC rate card: Paralympic Games
Organising Committee for the Olympic and Paralympic Games in Rio in 2016. 2015, 71 p. This catalogue lists all items that will be available for the National Paralympic Committees through the Rio 2016 Rate Card portal. It contains also the terms and conditions for all the NPC’s purchases.

This document exists also in French.

Partner rate card: Olympic Games
Organising Committee for the Olympic and Paralympic Games in Rio in 2016. 2015, 2 vol. This catalogue lists all items that will be available for the official marketing partners through the Rio 2016 Rate Card portal. It contains also the terms and conditions for all the official marketing partner’s purchases.

Partner rate card: Paralympic Games
Organising Committee for the Olympic and Paralympic Games in Rio in 2016. 2015, 60 p. This catalogue lists all items that will be available for the official marketing partners through the Rio 2016 Rate Card portal. It contains also the terms and conditions for all the official marketing partner’s purchases.

Press rate card: Paralympic Games
Organising Committee for the Olympic and Paralympic Games in Rio in 2016. 2015, 65 p. This catalogue provides a general overview of the press rate card programme, in an effort to make it as user-friendly as possible for the accredited written and photographic press and non-rights-holding broadcasters.
Veterinary and farrier services guide: Rio 2016 Olympic and Paralympic Games

Organising Committee for the Olympic and Paralympic Games in Rio in 2016. 2016, 23 p. The “Rio 2016 Veterinary and Farrier Services Guide” is a concise source of information about the provision of veterinary services at the Rio 2016 Olympic and Paralympic Games. It summarises the staff, services and facilities that will be available in order to ensure that the best possible support is provided to all horses competing in the Games.

Sochi 2014 / Sotchi 2014

The dwindling Winter Olympic divide between male and female athletes: the NBC broadcast network’s primetime coverage of the 2014 Sochi Olympic Games

Paul J. MacArthur, James R. Angelini, Andrew C. Billings. IN: Sport in society: cultures, commerce, media, politics, 25 March 2016, Ahead of print, 17 pages. For this study, all 63h of the National Broadcasting Company’s (NBC) scheduled primetime coverage of the 2014 Sochi Winter Olympic broadcast were analyzed revealing significant sex-based trends.

London 2012 / Londres 2012

One guy named Mo: race, nation and the London 2012 Olympic Games

Daniel Burdsey. IN: Sociology of sport journal, volume 33, issue 1, March, pp. 14-25. By analyzing coverage of Mo Farah’s achievements in mainstream British newspapers, this article presents a more complicated and critical reading of the relationship between Britishness, multiculture, the politics of inclusion and the London Games.

Representing paralympians: the “other” athletes in Canadian print media coverage of London 2012

Melinda Maika, Karen Danylchuk. IN: The international journal of the history of sport, 22 March 2016, Ahead of print, 17 p. This study reveals the representation of Paralympic athletes in Canada’s two national newspapers the National Post and the Globe and Mail surrounding the London 2012 Paralympic Games.

The logic of memory: “paroxysms of tears and joy” for the London Olympics and the Bhopal disaster

Rachel Shields… [et al.], IN: Memory studies, 22 May 2016, Ahead of print. This article focuses on the current debate in memory studies regarding the definition and nature of the phenomenon of collective memory. Using the controversy over Dow Chemical Corporation’s sponsorship of the London Olympic stadium in 2012 as an example, the article theorizes memory as inherently logical—that is, as necessary to the maintenance of the overarching logics that govern the political and economic forms of a given society.

The Olympic family?: young people, family practices and the London 2012 Olympic Games

Elizabeth Such. IN: International journal of sport policy and politics, volume 8, issue 2, 2016, pp. 189-206. The London Olympic and Paralympic Games in 2012 sought to ‘Inspire a Generation’ of young people to engage in sport. This article explores the ways in which a group of young people in the North West of England and the East of Scotland experienced the Games in the context of their everyday family and relational lives.
Montreal 1976 / Montréal 1976

Roger Taillibert : the Olympic park in Montreal : sketches = Roger Taillibert : le Parc Olympique de Montréal : croquis

Munich 1972

Designing and constructing the Olympic roof (Munich 1972)
Designing and building the stadium complex for the International Olympic Games 1972 in Munich in only five years, may be characterized as a singular challenge. Based on written reports and testimonials from witnesses of the process, the paper analyses all phases, starting from the skepticism of many that the most spectacular part, the roof, would be buildable. Finally, the spectacular Olympic stadium complex was much appreciated by visitors, and critics ranked it as one of the most impressive and innovative examples of German architecture.

To consult the official publications already available for the next editions of the Games, click here for Rio 2016, PyeongChang 2018, Tokyo 2020 and Beijing 2022.


Ceremonies / Cérémonies

Opening ceremonies of international sports events: the other face of Chinese soft power
This paper analyzes the relationship between the opening ceremonies of international sports events and the building of a positive image of China. It first discusses the concept of soft power in the Chinese case and then analyzes the opening ceremonies of four international sport events: the Summer Olympic Games (2008), the Asian Games (2010), Universiade Games (2012), and the Youth Olympic Games (2014).
**Arts style and national identity reflected in the Olympics opening ceremonies: a comparison of the 2008 Beijing Olympics and the 2012 London Olympics**


The study compared and analyzed the opening ceremonies of the 2008 Beijing Olympics and the 2012 London Olympics, representing Asia and Europe, respectively. In the aspect of the national identity, the opening ceremony of the 2008 Olympics was a cluster of the "Imperial China" which proposed the image of China as a powerhouse in the future world. The 2012 London Olympics showed the concept of value-oriented populism with the analog methods to express the British society.

**Cultural Olympiad / Olympiade culturelle**

**Cultural views of the Olympics "citius, altius, fortius, pulchrius, humanius"**

Norbert Müller... [et al.]. Agon Sportverlag, 2016, 231 p.

Coubertin valued "beauty [as] the involvement of the arts and the mind in the [Olympic] Games [...] to be realized through participation in the Games" as an essential element of modern Olympism. Therefore, Hans Lenk, gold medalist 1960 and great international philosopher, proposed an extension of the Olympic Motto into "citius-altius-fortius-pulchrius-humanius" to include aesthetic and humanistic thoughts constructing an Olympic ideal. Inspired by Lenk's proposal, the editors chose to extended motto as subtitle of this book to accentuate the "cultural views of Olympics". The goal assigned to the Olympic cultural program by the IOC is to promote harmonious relations, mutual understanding and friendship among the participants and visitors of the Olympic Games.

**History / Histoire**

**Revisiting the Salt Lake City Olympic scandal: would the outcome be different today?**

M. Dodds. IN: Choregia sport management international journal, volume 12, number 1, 2016, pp. 1-14.

Many international sport organizations face bribery scandals resulting from its event bidding process. The International Olympic Committee (IOC) faced this type of scandal with the 2002 Olympic Winter Games. Can a new interpretation of the United States' anti-bribery law, the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (FCPA), be effective in preventing similar sport scandals?

**The other Upton Park: the forgotten Olympic champions**

Peter Hamersley. IN: Journal of Olympic history, volume 24, number 1, 2016, pp. 28-37.

The Velodrome at Vincennes, built in 1894, was the venue for cycling, archery, gymnastics and the team games (football, rugby and cricket) in 1900. They were all part of the international sports competitions of the Paris World Exhibition, which did bore little resemblance to present day Olympic Games. Thus in football, there was no tournament. Only two games took place. The winners of these matches, Great Britain and France, are considered "Olympic champions".

**Lost Artwork from the 1912 Olympic art competition emerges**

Richard Stanton. IN: Journal of Olympic history, volume 24, number 1, 2016, pp. 56-60.

The article focuses on Carlo Pellegrini, winner of the gold medal for his painting, "Winter Sports," a collection of three friezes.
Olympic perspectives
The papers from this special issue cover a wide range of topics not only on the Olympic but also of the Paralympic Movement. Contents:


“In pursuit of a National Olympic team: James G. Merrick and the 1920 Canadian Olympic track and field trials” by MacIntosh Ross, pages 385-400.


“Born on the wings of commerce”: the world championships of the International Association of Athletics Federations”, by Jörg Krieg, pages 418-433.

“Striving for athletic excellence: a core value and challenge for the profile of the ancient and modern Olympic Games” by Christoph Bertling and Stephan Wassong, pages 434-45.

“Terrorism and security at the Olympics: empirical trends and evolving research agendas” by Ramón Spaaij, pages 451-468.

“Gender politics, the Olympic Games, and road cycling: a case for critical history” by Fiona McLachlan, pages 469-483.

Olympic memorabilia / Memorabilia olympique

Olympic coins: Helsinki 1952 - Rio 2016: catalogue, price, recommendations: how to collect Olympic coins?
This Olympic catalogue is a historical retrospective of Olympic coins issues. It describes and evaluates all official Olympic coins issued by the organizers of Olympiads since 1952 (Helsinki) to 2016 (Rio). The author has been promoting Olympic coins for about 40 years by supporting the Olympic coin issues with presentations, press releases and lectures. Texts and images show his experiences and memories in this new Olympic catalogue, which is a valuable reference book by a professional connoisseur of Olympic coins.

Sustainability and legacy / Durabilité et héritage

Sport et environnement / Sport and environment
IN: Sport and citizenship n°34, March-April-May 2016.
The 34th issue of this bilingual (English and French) scientific review proposes a special feature on sport, environment and sustainability.
Going for the gold: the economics of the Olympics
In this paper, we explore the costs and benefits of hosting the Olympic Games. On the cost side, there are three major categories: general infrastructure; specific sports infrastructure required for competition venues; and operational costs. Three major categories of benefits also exist: the short-run benefits of tourist spending during the Games; the long-run benefits or the "Olympic legacy"; and intangible benefits such as the "feel-good effect" or civic pride.

The Olympics, sustainability, and greenwashing: the Rio 2016 Summer Games
With its Olympic Agenda 2020, the IOC supports the United Nations 2030 Agenda for Sustainability Agenda and is in line with its objectives. This article focuses on this new sustainability strategy and what it means.

How sport governance impacted on Olympic legacy: a study of unintended consequences and the 'sport makers' volunteering programme
Geoff Nichols... et al., IN: Managing sport and leisure, 10 May 2016, Ahead of print.
This paper focuses on Sport England's Sport Makers programme - which aimed to generate new sports volunteers as part of a 2012 Olympic and Paralympic Games legacy - as an illustration of the unintended consequences of a 'top-down', managerialist governance system.

Rio de Janeiro's emerging sporting mega-event geography: unraveling the Carioca pattern of urban development
In a span of two years the city of Rio de Janeiro will have hosted two of the biggest sporting events in the world, the 2014 World Cup and 2016 Summer Olympics. As the author argues throughout this dissertation, the potential these sporting mega-events hold for attracting capital investment to the city is immense. And, as such, the city of Rio de Janeiro has unveiled a dizzying array of new urban policy initiatives designed to prepare the city for the mega-event and in the process make the city an attractive space for international investors. The consequences of these policies, the author argues, are irreversibly altering the socio-spatial structure of the city creating new landscapes for tourist consumption and zones for real estate speculation. In the process, the city of Rio de Janeiro is permanently reconfiguring its nearly 450-year-old urban settlement pattern characterized by a relatively high-percentage of low-income residents occupying residencies in and near the urban core. This dissertation examines how this process is unfolding across the city. The findings suggest low-income residents are being pushed to the periphery of the city through both 'hard' displacement (forced evictions) as well as 'soft' forms of displacement, including gentrification. This research specifically focuses on the latter, exploring the various ways in which gentrified landscapes in Rio de Janeiro's sporting mega-event city have been produced.

The London 2012 food legacy: update
One of the most successful, and yet lesser-known impacts of the London 2012 Games is the success of its sustainable food vision. It's been more than three years since the London 2012 Olympic flag passed from London to Rio, but the English capital's Olympic food legacy lives on in many different ways. Inspired by the London 2012 Olympic Games, three ground-breaking projects have created a powerful legacy for sustainable food in London and across the UK: 1. Food Legacy 2012: A UK-wide project that has seen leading caterers and other organisations adopt London 2012's sustainable food standards. These organisations, such as the Metropolitan Police and Transport for London, serve in excess of 200 million meals per year. 2. Sustainable Fish Cities: An Olympic initiative, encouraging the UK catering industry, businesses, government and others to pledge their commitment to serving sustainable fish. To date, 400,000 UK government employees now eat only sustainably caught fish, and the value of fish per year the UK government has committed to buy from sustainable sources is £17 million. 3. Capital Growth: A Games-inspired project that surpassed its goal of establishing 2,012 new community food growing spaces in London by 2012. This case study, compiled in 2015 by the IOC provides a good overview of the positive impacts of the legacy of these Games.
Ancient Olympic Games / Jeux Olympiques antiques

The origins of the Olympic Games

Even in Antiquity it was debated when and why the Olympic Games had been established and by whom. Modern scholarship has also advanced a great number of hypotheses on the origins of the Games (ranging from funeral Games to harvest ceremonies/vegetation magic or even initiation rites), but a truly convincing reconstruction has not yet been formulated. The present volume offers a new comprehensive explanation for the phenomenon and argues that the Games evolved from hunting and from animal ceremonialism observed among various hunting groups. This explanation is admittedly a hypothetical one, based mainly on the interpretation of the archaeological material and some ethnographic parallels, but conjecture is necessary due to the complete absence of contemporary written evidence. In addition, although it is essentially a simple theory that simultaneously explains many perplexing features of the Games in a coherent way, it must remain without definitive proof, as with all other previous.

MA 27811
Summer Youth Olympic Games / Jeux Olympiques de la Jeunesse d'été

**Article**

**Sports injury and illness epidemiology during the 2014 Youth Olympic Games: United States Olympic team surveillance**


This study describes injury and illness incidence from the US Youth Olympic Team during the 2014 Youth Olympic Games (YOG).

**Available on site**

Winter Youth Olympic Games / Jeux Olympiques de la Jeunesse d'hiver

**Lillehammer 2016**

**Article**

**Defining a problem to fit the solution: a neo-institutional explanation for legitimising the bid for the 2016 Lillehammer Winter Youth Olympic Games**


This article discusses the successful bid for the 2016 Lillehammer Winter Youth Olympic Games (YOG) and its incorporation within the broader youth sport strategy within organised sport in Norway.

**Available on site**

**Drivers manual: Lillehammer 2016 Youth Olympic Games**

Lillehammer Youth Olympic Games Organizing Committee. 2016, 34 p.

The "Drivers manual" gives information to the drivers on how to ensure that persons and cargo are forwarded safely and as planned during the Lillehammer 2016 Winter Youth Olympic Games.

MA 27712

**German Youth Olympic team Lillehammer 2016**

Deutscher Olympischer Sportbund, 2016, 1 vol.

This handbook lists the German athletes who took part in the Lillehammer 2016 Youth Olympic Games.

MA 27788
Guidelines regarding authorised identifications: Winter Youth Olympic Games Lillehammer 2016
International Olympic Committee. 2015, 14 p.
These guidelines provide guidance on how Olympic Charter Rule 50 is to be implemented, in particular (i) as to when an identification is remarked conspicuously for advertising purposes, (and hence prohibited), (ii) which types of identifications are allowed, (iii) where such identifications may be placed and (iv) how many times such identifications may appear. These rules apply to all of the athletes, officials and other accredited persons within the YOG venues and sites. These guidelines are not intended to restrict or otherwise impair new, innovative technological design features of Items (as defined below) as long as these are in conformity with the rules and regulations applicable for the sports concerned, the Olympic Charter and these guidelines.

Humble heroes: Lillehammer 2016 Youth Olympic Games : go beyond, create tomorrow
Lillehammer Youth Olympic Games Organizing Committee. 2016, 78 p.
This guide is published for the volunteers working at the Lillehammer Youth Olympic Games 2016 (names the Humble Heroes). It contains general information about the Youth Olympic Games as well as practical information about the services, the venues and the ceremonies.

IF information e-guide: Lillehammer 2016 Youth Olympic Games
Lillehammer Youth Olympic Games Organizing Committee. 2016, 103 p.
This document is intended for International Federations and their representatives and technical officials and it is based on the “Sports e-guide”. Together with the previously published “Sport explanatory brochures”, the “Sports e-guide” contains the most up-to-date information about the sports events, venues and services that have been prepared to support all NOC team officials during games time at Lillehammer 2016. To this information, we have added some useful practical information for the IFs representatives to be as prepared and comfortable as possible - in their indispensable role.

Lillehammer Legacy Centre: Lillehammer 2016 Youth Olympic Games
Lillehammer Youth Olympic Games Organizing Committee. 2016, 1 fasc.
The Olympic Winter Games in Lillehammer 1994 led to huge sports investments which had great impact in the region. Lillehammer 2016 Youth Olympic Games is a natural continuation of this engagement. The Lillehammer Legacy Centre offers a space where individuals, athletes, coaches and leaders can develop their skills. The Centre will, in cooperation with different National Winter Sports Associations, organize training camps at the junior level. This booklet introduces to the different venues available at the Lillehammer Legacy Centre.

Mongolian delegation: Lillehammer 2016 Youth Olympic Games
This leaflet lists all the Mongolian athletes who took part in the Lillehammer 2016 Youth Olympic Games.

Olympia guide YOG: Austria: Lillehammer 2016 Youth Olympic Games
Österreichisches Olympisches Comité, 2016, 84 p.
This handbook presents the Austrian athletes who took part in the Lillehammer 2016 Youth Olympic Games.
Opening ceremony media guide: Lillehammer 2016 Youth Olympic Games
Lillehammer Youth Olympic Games Organizing Committee. 2016, 17 p.  
This media guide contains information and details about the opening ceremony of the 2nd Winter Youth Olympic Games in Lillehammer 2016: summary, rundown with timings, creative team biographies, key performers and a scene by scene description.

Sjåfør håndbok buss: Lillehammer 2016 Youth Olympic Games
Lillehammer Youth Olympic Games Organizing Committee. 2016, 70 p.  
This manual for bus drivers gives information on how to ensure that persons and cargo are forwarded safely and as planned during the Lillehammer 2016 Winter Youth Olympic Games.  
MA 27713

Sjoggfest: Lillehammer 2016 Youth Olympic Games
Lillehammer Youth Olympic Games Organizing Committee. 2015, 19 p.  
This document presents the Sjoggfest, a comprehensive and collaboration based culture festival that took place during the Lillehammer 2016 Youth Olympic Games. In this document, you may find information regarding the Sjoggfest events, activities and happenings.

This handbook presents the Finnish athletes who took part in the Lillehammer 2016 Youth Olympic Games.  
MA 27789

Team GB handbook : Lillehammer 2016 Youth Olympic Game
The “Team GB handbook” for the Lillehammer 2016 Youth Olympic Games presents the competition schedule and an overview by sports of the British athletes, plus a brief presentation of the HQ staff and the venues.  
MA 27785+1
Welcome guide for the Young Ambassadors programme: Lillehammer 2016
International Olympic Committee. 2015, 7 p.
This IOC programme invests in a group of young people aged 18 to 25 who are inspired by sport and the Olympic values. Their mission is to promote the Youth Olympic Games (YOG) in their communities and encourage participating athletes to take part in the Learn and Share (L&S) activities. They have the power to help athletes from their delegation to interact with other athletes from around the world and enjoy what the YOG really stand for. This guide is dedicated to them.

Youth Olympic team of Hungary: Lillehammer 2016 Youth Olympic Games
Magyar Olimpiai Bizottság. 2016, 30 p.
This handbook presents the Hungarian athletes who took part in the Lillehammer 2016 Youth Olympic Games.
MA 27791

Youth Olympic team of Ukraine: official handbook: Lillehammer 2016
This handbook presents the Ukrainian athletes who took part in the Lillehammer 2016 Youth Olympic Games.
MA 27790+1

To consult the official publications already available for the next editions of the Youth Olympic Games, click here for Buenos Aires 2018.

Pour consulter les publications officielles déjà disponibles pour les prochaines éditions des Jeux Olympiques de la Jeunesse, cliquez ici pour Buenos Aires 2018.
**Olympic marketing / Marketing olympique**

**Article**  
Olympic ambush marketing networks and knowledge transfer: examining their impact on the institutionalization of anti-ambush marketing legislation  
This article examines how Olympic ambush marketing stakeholder power and transfer of sponsorship, as well as ambush marketing knowledge, have influenced institutional processes leading to the institutionalization of anti-ambush legislation over the years.

**Editorial use of the Olympic properties by media organisations**  
The present document has been developed for media organisations that wish to use the Olympic Properties, in relation to their news coverage of the Olympic Games, subject to the conditions set forth below. The principles set forth below apply to bona fide media organisations (written press and Non Rights Holding Broadcasters via any platforms (e.g. digital, television and radio) that have not been granted the right to broadcast and exhibit the Olympic Games by the IOC) only.

This document also exists in French.

**Presidents and members / Président et membres**

**Article**  
The biographies of all IOC Members: Part XX  
This is the part 20 of the biographies of IOC members.
**Pierre de Coubertin**

**PdC: Pierre de Coubertin und die Olympia-Philatelie**


This book, prefaced by Jacques de Navacelle de Coubertin, focus entirely on the Olympic philately to which Coubertin contributed to a great deal. Between the IOC Sessions Coubertin stayed in contact with his co-workers by writing a huge number of postcards which he usually signed with "PdC". Probably Coubertin has never been an Olympic philatelist himself. But the topic is especially interesting because there is no other person worldwide who was shown on a postage stamp more often than him. Although the first stamps were published only after Coubertin's death in Haiti in 1939, meanwhile there are 79 countries which edited stamps with his portrait. The book presents the most beautiful and popular Coubertin stamps most of whose originals belong to Rüdiger Fritz. It also assembles, to some extent unpublished, philatelic products and documents which relate to famous athletes, Coubertin’s colleagues as well as his time and their protagonists.

This publication is only available in German.

MA 27725

**Pierre de Coubertin and the future: CIPC-Symposium Lausanne 24th-25th January 2014**

Stephan Wassong... [et al.]. Agon Sportverlag, 2016, 264 p.

On the occasion of Pierre de Coubertin's (1863-1937) 150th anniversary, the International Pierre de Coubertin Committee (CIPC) organized a symposium in collaboration with The Olympic Museum Lausanne in January 2014. The symposium's topic was Pierre de Coubertin and the Future and concluded the jubilee year of Coubertin's 150th birthday. Lectures and discussions focused on considerations on how to adapt Coubertin's idea of an educationally oriented sport to the demands and nature of today's sporting world and society. The contributors evaluated Coubertin's thoughts and their current meaning from various international and cultural perspectives. This book is largely a collection of the papers presented at the symposium.

MA 27676

**Juan Antonio Samaranch**

**Joan Antoni Samaranch: regidor d'esports de l'Ajuntament de Barcelona (1955-1961)**

Juli Pernas i López ; Fundació Barcelona Olímpica. 2015, 188 p.

J.A. Samaranch va situar Barcelona al podi internacional. Va ser el primer barceloni que va presidir el CIO i va portar els JJOO a la capital catalana. Aquesta publicació tractarà d'una important part de la seva biografia, quan va ser regidor d'esports de l'Ajuntament, entre els anys 1955 i 1961.

MA 27741

Only in Catalan.
Say cheese! Herr Meyer stage-manages the Committee
Rüdiger Fritz and Volker Kluge. IN: Journal of Olympic history, volume 24, number 1, 2016, pp. 4-15.
This article talks about a congenial couple consisting of a business-oriented photographer and IOC founder Pierre de Coubertin, who was inspired by Meyer's photos and used them tactically to win over the European monarchs and the American public to support the Olympic Games. This proved by documents, mostly from the possessions of ISOH member and co-author Rüdiger Fritz.

Olympic Movement
Olympism is a philosophy of life, exalting and combining in a balanced whole the qualities of body, will and mind. Blending sport with culture and education, Olympism seeks to create a way of life based on the joy found in effort, the educational value of good example and respect for universal fundamental ethical principles. The present book discusses all the aspects and spheres of Olympic Movement. All the necessary information pertaining Olympic Movement is described briefly.
MA 27682
Competitiveness of the Hungarian elite sport system
Postgraduate research grant programme 2015 Olympic Studies Centre, International Olympic Committee
This paper presents the initial results of significant research conducted under the IOC PhD Student Research Grant Programme with the support of the Hungarian Olympic Committee. The main objectives of the research were to understand why Hungary is successful in specific sports and to explore the relationship between elite sport policy systems and success in international competitions. The increasing international sporting competition forces governments to invest more money in elite sport development just so they can maintain their elite sport success as the supply of medals remains basically constant. A macro- and meso-level analysis were conducted within the framework of this research. The data collection based on information gained through an overall questionnaire and interviews with main stakeholders, coaches and athletes within national sport federations (De Bosscher, 2010). The data collection was focused on the sixteen prioritised sport federations and the five team sports which benefited from a tax relief system. Secondary data were collected regarding the national public funding for sport, elite sport and sport by sport since 2006, and an Infostrada database was used to analyse historical performance in the different disciplines and compare Hungarian performance with those of other countries. This research will provide information to policy makers about the competitive position of Hungary in elite sport and, in this respect, explore the critical success factors which will allow Hungary to assess how best to manage its future success in an increasingly competitive international environment.

The history of National Sports Committee of Indonesia (KONI Pusat) 1938-2015
This book attempts to describe precisely and clearly the history of National Sports Committee of Indonesia (KONI) and Indonesian sports. While some believed for years that central KONI had been established in 1966, the historical facts indicate that the forerunners of national sport governing bodies have been around since 1938.

Olympic idea nowadays: perceptions and insights
Emilio Fernandez Peña... [et al.]. CEO/UAB, 2015, 149 p.
The book offers a vision of the Olympic Movement and the Olympic Games in relation to the Olympic values system in the current social context. It includes the contribution of 23 academics and experts in the field of Olympic studies sharing their reflections on the evolution of the Olympic Movement since Sydney 2000 and the impacts, contributions or changes posed by the London 2012 and Sochi 2014 Olympics. The work has been produced by Emilio Fernández Peña, Holger Preuss and Lamartine DaCosta in collaboration with Dikaia Chatziefstathiou, Xavier Ramon and Ana Miragaya.
Other recognised Games / Autres Jeux reconnus

Il était une fois les Jeux africains: révélations inédites
Retour sur la genèse des Jeux africains et découverte de leurs coulisses à travers cet ouvrage qui donne la parole à J.-C. Ganga qui œuvre longtemps et sans relâche pour cet événement qui en arrive à sa onzième édition. L'occasion pour le lecteur de découvrir un homme de tête et d'engagement, amoureux du sport et défenseur de valeurs humaines fortes, qui évoque ici la grande et les petites histoires liées à cette compétition. L'occasion encore de croiser quelques-unes des grandes figures africaines récentes, comme Mandela ou Senghor, entre autres... En somme, un livre inspirant et riche de révélations.

MA 27783
Exploring China’s success at the Olympic Games: a competitive advantage approach
This study examines China's deliberate Olympic medal strategy and how China has become one of the most successful superpowers at the Summer Olympic Games within the last two decades by virtue of the application of the competitive advantage framework.

Early developmental environment and Olympic success: analysis of an Australian sporting "hotspot"
Kristy O’Neill. 2015, 64 p.
Postgraduate research grant programme 2015 Olympic Studies Centre, International Olympic Committee.
This study aims to identify an Australian sporting “hotspot” and the reasons for its ability to produce a greater relative number of Summer Olympic representatives 1984-2012 per head of the population. The overall study adopted a mixed-methods approach, with the first stage identifying the “hotspot” using publicly available, biographical data on all known (n = 2160) Australian Summer Olympians 1984-2012. The “hotspot” was examined through utilising a case study methodology within the context of Bronfenbrenner’s (1979, 2005) “Ecological Systems Theory”. Both community and Olympian’s perceptions regarding why the “hotspot” occurred and the influence it has had on the athletic development of these Olympians was investigated. The results determined that a range of demographic, geographic, historical, social and fortuitous factors contributed to the creation of this “hotspot”. Access to build and natural facilities, climate, family influence, schools, strong community clubs, opportunity to train and compete with older athletes, access to role models, high socioeconomic status and an endemic sports culture were amongst key contributing factors underlying the development of this “hotspot”. Although many of these features appear to be unique to the “hotspot” area in Perth, Western Australia, some have potential to be transferred to other athlete development environments.
**Anti-doping / Anti-dopage**

**Doping and public health**

“Doping and public health” incorporates the latest research to provide a comprehensive guide to the key aspects of doping as a social phenomenon. Divided into six parts, this collection of studies offers detailed insight into: ideals of health and fitness in today’s society ; reasons behind the use of doping ; medical and social consequences of doping ; the importance of a doping-free society ; challenges to the detection and prevention of doping ; the global anti-doping movement. This book is a valuable resource for sport students, instructors and sport professionals, and will also be of interest to educators and policy-makers working in the areas of health, criminology, sociology and law.

MA 27807

**Anti-doping and legitimacy: an international survey of elite athletes' perceptions**

Anti-doping work is a comprehensive enterprise that entails control and governance of elite athletes’ everyday lives. However, in policy-making regarding doping and anti-doping in elite sports, the athletes’ perspective has not been considered adequately. Focusing on elite athletes’ perceptions of anti-doping as both principle and praxis, the study aimed to analyze how these perceptions can be understood from a legitimacy perspective. A survey study involving 261 elite athletes from 51 different countries and four international sports federations was conducted.

MA 27695

**Psychologie du dopage**

Cet ouvrage dresse un état des lieux des connaissances actuelles portant sur les mécanismes psychologiques associés à la consommation de substances en sport et au dopage pharmacologique. Les théories utilisées à ce jour pour prédire et expliquer ces phénomènes sont décrites avec leurs conséquences pratiques sur la prévention. Les outils d'investigation utilisés sont présentés et mis en perspective. Une revue détaillée des procédures de prévention, d'information, d'accompagnement des sportifs est également réalisée et illustrée de nombreux exemples et cas concrets. L'ouvrage fournit un support détaillé permettant à toute personne intéressée par cette problématique de construire une connaissance approfondie de la question.

MA 27695

**Dope hunters: the influence of scientists on the global fight against doping in sport, 1967-1992**

Based on extensive multi-national and multi-lingual archival research, this book examines the evolution of scientific knowledge within the international Anti-Doping community that coalesced during the second half of the twentieth century. Two key figures from a group of leading scientific experts serve as the focal points of the investigation, British pharmacologist Arnold Beckett and German biochemist Manfred Donike. After supporting early Anti-Doping initiatives in the late 1960s and 1970s, they became highly influential in such leading sports organizations as the International Olympic Committee and the International Association of Athletics Federations. From the 1980s onward, the international sport system relied heavily on their network of Anti-Doping laboratory experts in maintaining and advancing a rigid testing regime. Hence, this book offers a nuanced analysis of the establishment of the structures and initiatives in the global fight against doping in sport.

MA 27696
**Entourage**

**Article**

Parental support in sports development of Brazilian gymnasts participants in the Olympic Games (1980-2004)


Sports development involves important aspects that collaborate towards the achievement of a high level sports performance. Parental support is one such fact to be considered in Long Term Athlete Development (LTAD), capable of benefiting or harming athletes if not adequately administered. This study registers and discusses the importance of parental support in female artistic gymnastics, from the perspective of Brazilian gymnasts who have participated in the Olympic Games. The method used was oral history with the technique known as oral testimony.

**Medicine & health / Médecine et santé**

**Article**

Exercise and pregnancy in recreational and elite athletes: 2016 evidence summary from the IOC expert group meeting, Lausanne. Part 1 - exercise in women planning pregnancy and those who are pregnant

Kari Bø... [et al.]. IN: British journal of sports medicine, volume 50, issue 10, 2016, pp. 571-589.

The September 2015 IOC meeting of 16 experts in Lausanne had three aims: 1. To summarise common conditions, illnesses and complaints that may interfere with strenuous exercise and competition, during pregnancy and after childbirth; 2. To provide recommendations for exercise training during pregnancy and after childbirth, for high-level regular exercisers and elite athletes; and 3. To identify major gaps in the literature that limit the confidence with which recommendations can be made.

**Article**

The incidence and patterns of illness at the Sochi 2014 Winter Paralympic Games: a prospective cohort study of 6564 athlete days

W. Derman... [et al.]. IN: British journal of sports medicine, 9 May 2016, Ahead of print, 6 pages.

The objective of this study is to describe the epidemiology of illness at the Sochi 2014 Winter Paralympic Games. A total of 547 athletes from 45 countries were monitored daily for 12 days over the Sochi 2014 Winter Paralympic Games (6564 athlete days).

**Article**

Examining mortality risk and rate of ageing among Polish Olympic athletes: a survival follow-up from 1924 to 2012


Using the 88 years survival follow-up data of Polish Olympic athletes, this study reports for the first time on whether frequent exercise alters the rate of ageing.

**Preventing sudden death in sport and physical activity**


"Preventing sudden death in sport and physical activity" examines the etiology, prevention, recognition, treatment, and return-to-play protocol of the common causes of sudden death in sport. Chapters are written by content area experts, offering a blend of clinical, scientific, and research expertise regarding each medical condition that is discussed. Sudden death on the field is a growing concern in sports and physical activity. This groundbreaking text arms readers with the knowledge and skills they need to make the correct decision when confronted with an emergency situation.

MA 27792
**Arthroscopy and sport injuries: applications in high-level athletes**
This book describes the current applications of arthroscopy in a very wide range of sports injuries involving, among other sites, the hip, knee, ankle, shoulder, elbow, and wrist. For each condition, mechanisms of injury are explained and the role of arthroscopy in diagnosis and treatment is described. Relevant information is also provided on the epidemiology and mechanisms of injury in specific sports and on indications for treatment and rehabilitation. The book fully reflects the recent advances that have taken place in arthroscopy, permitting more accurate assessment and more successful management of post-traumatic pathologies. Furthermore, it acknowledges that as a result of the increasing use of new technologies and biomaterials, there is now particular interest in techniques that promote biological healing of articular lesions and permit complete functional recovery. The authors are leading specialists in the field who have aimed to provide practitioners with the clear guidance that they require on the evaluation and treatment of injuries incurred during sporting activity.
MA 27810

**Olympians / Olympiens**

**Waterman: the life and times of Duke Kahanamoku**
"Waterman" is the first comprehensive biography of Duke Kahanamoku (1890-1968): swimmer, surfer, Olympic gold medalist, Hawaiian icon. Waterman. Long before Michael Phelps and Mark Spitz made their splashes in the pool, Kahanamoku emerged from the backwaters of Waikiki to become America's first superstar Olympic swimmer. The original human fish set dozens of world records and topped the world rankings for more than a decade; his rivalry with Johnny Weissmuller transformed competitive swimming from an insignificant sideshow into a headliner event. Kahanamoku used his Olympic renown to introduce the sport of surf-riding, an activity unknown beyond the Hawaiian Islands, to the world.
MA 27711

**Psychology / Psychologie**

**The IOC consensus statement: harassment and abuse (non-accidental violence) in sport**
Margo Mountjoy, Celia Brackenridge, Malia Arrington. IN: British journal of sports medicine, 26 April 2016, Ahead of print, 11 pages.
This consensus statement extends the 2007 "IOC Consensus Statement on Sexual Harassment and Abuse in Sport", presenting additional evidence of several other types of harassment and abuse: psychological, physical and neglect.

**Routledge companion to sport and exercise psychology: global perspectives and fundamental concepts**
Athanasios Papaioannou... [et al.]. Routledge, 2016, 1002 p.
Written by an international team of expert contributors, this unique global and authoritative survey explores in full but accessible detail the basic constructs and concepts of modern sport and exercise psychology and their practical application. The book consists of 62 chapters, written by 144 contributors, deriving from 24 countries across the world. The chapters are arranged in nine cohesive sections: sport and exercise participants; the influence of environments on sport and exercise; motor skills; performance enhancement; building and leading teams; career, life skills and character development; health and well-being enhancement; clinical issues in sport psychology; and professional development and practice. Each chapter contains chapter summaries and objectives, learning aids, questions, exercises and references for further reading.
MA 27758
**Sexuality / Sexualité**

**Out in sport: the experiences of openly gay and lesbian athletes in competitive sport**
Eric Anderson... [et al.]. Routledge, 2016, 177 p.

This book represents the most comprehensive examination of the experiences of gays and lesbians in sport ever produced. Drawing on interviews with openly gay and lesbian athletes in the US and the UK, as well as media accounts, the book examines the experiences of "out" men and women, at recreational, high school, university and professional levels, in addition to those competing in gay sport leagues. Offering a new approach to understanding this important topic, "Out in sport" is essential reading for students and scholars of sport studies, LGBT studies and sociology, as well as sports practitioners and trainers.

MA 27715

**Gender testing in sport: ethics, cases and controversies**
Sandy Montañola... [et al.]. Routledge, 2016, 196 p.

After the young South African athlete Caster Semenya won the 800m title at the 2009 World Championships she was obliged to undergo gender testing and was temporarily withdrawn from international competition. The way that this controversy unfolded represents a rich and multi-layered example of the construction of gender in wider society and the interrelationships between sport, culture and the media. This is the first book to explore the case in depth, from socio-cultural, ethical and legal perspectives. Analysing what came to be called "the Caster Semenya Case" in a comprehensive and multi-disciplinary fashion, and covering issues from media discourses and the rhetoric and regulations of the sport’s governing bodies to the reaction of the athlete herself, the book explores the ethics of how gender norms in sport, and in society more generally, are constructed through appearance, behaviour and sporting performance.

MA 27694
**Summer sports / Sports d’été**

**Field hockey / Hockey sur gazon**

**Report**

*Where the English refused to tread: India’s role in establishing hockey as an Olympic Summer sport*

Nikhilesh Bhattacharya. 2015, 44 p.
Postgraduate research grant programme 2015 Olympic Studies Centre, International Olympic Committee.

The evolution of field hockey as an Olympic Summer Sport in the inter-war years was marked by two contrasting developments. England, the home of modern hockey, made a solitary appearance in Antwerp in 1920 (where the matches were held in early September) and won gold but thereafter refused to play while the other constituent parts of Great Britain stayed away from Olympic hockey altogether. On the other hand, India, then a colony under British rule, aligned with countries on the Continent and joined the newly founded International Hockey Federation (FIH) to take part in the 1928 Amsterdam Games and, over the next decade, played a crucial role in keeping hockey within the Olympic fold. My project examines England’s reluctance, and India’s eagerness, in the light of developments that were taking place in the history of hockey, the Olympic Movement and the world at large. This is the first systematic study of the emergence of field hockey as a permanent Olympic Summer Sport (men’s field hockey has been a part of every Olympic Games since 1928) as it covers five archives in two countries, various online databases and a host of secondary sources including official reports, and newspaper and magazine articles.

**Football**

**Regulations for the Olympic football tournaments: Games of the XXXI Olympiad Rio de Janeiro 2016**

FIFA. 2016, 80 p.

This document, published by the FIFA, contains all the official rules and regulations for the Olympic football tournaments in Rio 2016.
Swimming / Natation

Munich to Montreal: women’s Olympic swimming in a tarnished golden era
“Munich to Montreal” is a deeper look at one of the most revolutionary and tumultuous periods in Olympic Swimming history. The interval between the ’72 Munich Games and the ’76 Montreal Games saw the introduction of the first “technical” swimsuits for women and the overnight transformation of swim training brought about by the introduction of simple, functional swim goggles. During this period, America’s top women swimmers struggled to remain competitive with the East Germans before the widespread implementation of Title IX provided them scholarships, professional coaching and the opportunity to continue their careers in college.
MA 27808

Winter sports / Sports d’hiver

Ice hockey / Hockey sur glace

IIHF guide & record book 2016: where countries come to play
The 2016 edition of the IIHF Guide & Record Book includes every tournament participation for every country and every year, right from the most important Olympics down to Division III, IV, and V of any category with all current or former countries from Andorra to Yugoslavia.
MA 27781

Ski jumping / Saut à ski

License to jump! : a story of women’s ski jumping
Marit Stub Nybelius... [et al.]. Beijbom Books AB, 2015, 137 p.
At the 2015 Nordic Ski World Championship in the Swedish resort Falun, the World Championship in women’s ski jumping will be conducted. Women’s ski jumping did not have a smooth way to become an internationally acknowledged and accepted sport. However, that struggle is no longer discussed. In many European countries women’s ski jumping regularly gets TV coverage and the print media covers it in its sports sections. This book aims to give insight into the at least 150-year-history of women’s ski jumping from its beginnings until it became an Olympic sport in the 2014 Sochi Games. It shows the struggle and effort of female ski jumpers, coaches, families and others to make this sport internationally recognized and accepted. The chapters reflect a collection of research done by international authors. Due to the accessibility of sources the main focus is on Europe and North America. However, we do not claim to offer a complete history; there are many histories of women’s ski jumping, depending on the geographic location. We tried to avoid an overlapping of contents, which was not always possible, because each chapter was to be an entity in itself. In the future, still, bit by bit, little pieces have to be added to the puzzle to gain a complete picture of the evolution of this sport. Although all authors have an academic background in sport history and/or sport sociology and sport media, the book is aimed to appeal to the general public. For all those readers who are interested in more details, footnotes and references are added.
MA 27773
Management

**Sports business management: decision making around the globe**
George Foster, Norm O'Reilly and Antonio Dávila. Routledge, 2016, 512 p.
“Sports business management” will equip students with a comprehensive understanding of the sport industry. With a focus on management, strategy, marketing, and finance, the decision-making approach of the book emphasizes key concepts while translating them into practice. Foster, O'Reilly, and Dávila present a set of modular chapters supported with plenty of examples, mini-cases, and exercises to help students apply the decision-making approach to real-world situations. Covering an international array of sports and organizations, including the Olympic Games, FIFA World Cup, US Major League Baseball, and more. The book also covers unique topics such as diversity in sport, the impact of technology, and social media.

Marketing

**The path to global sport sponsorship success: an event history analysis modeling approach**
Sport organizations rely on sponsorship as an important funding mechanism to finance its continued operations. Utilizing the lens of the relationship marketing literature, it is evident that the relationship between the sponsoring firm and a sponsored property is intended to be a long-term, mutually beneficial partnership. However, despite the importance of a sponsorship's duration to both sides of the relationship, it is not well-understood whether certain factors or conditions can jeopardize these cooperative, business-to-business partnerships. Therefore, this study intended to further understanding of the relationship between sponsorship sellers and buyers by investigating factors that may predict the dissolution of such partnerships. From a theoretical standpoint, the study represents an important extension of the relationship marketing paradigm to better understand the dynamics of the sponsorship business-to-business relationship.
Getting to the games: the Olympic selection drama(s) at the court of arbitration for sport
Antoine Duval. IN: The international sports law journal, 29 April 2016, Ahead of print, 15 pages.
For many athletes around the world there is just one sporting competition that truly matters: the Olympic Games. Unfortunately, the available spots are scarce. In many sports it does not suffice to be second, you need to be the best amongst your countrymen. It is obvious that the decision to let someone go or not to the Games is a fruitful source of disputes. The present article focuses on the role of the Court of Arbitration for Sport (CAS) in resolving selection disputes. The ambition is to provide a practical guide for the disputes ahead and to showcase the CAS as a useful avenue to resolve them.

Sportsmanship: multidisciplinary perspectives
Sportsmanship is a broad concept: ethics, fairness, honor and self-control. Some people find it difficult to define what makes a "good sport," but state "I know one when I see one." This collection of new essays brings together the work of more than two dozen contributors from around the world who teach sportsmanship in a range of academic disciplines including sociology, psychology, economics, education, kinesiology and applied athletics. Topics include the moral ambiguities of cheating; recreation in prison; ethics and character formation; coaching perspectives; gender; race; and the portrayal of sportsmanship in film. MA 27716

Decision-making and appeals against resolutions of (sports) associations
This book guides the reader through the basics of Swiss association law and decision-making, legal consequences and effects for improper decision-making related thereto. It illustrates the legal remedies available for incorrect decision-making (in particular, the actions of voidance and for declaration of nullity of a resolution of an association that infringes the law or the statutes). Nullity and viability relate to the issue of the validity of a decision; both have the function of a sanction, having the aim of forcing sports governing bodies to comply with the rules set by statutes and law. MA 27674
De Los Angeles à Helsinki (1932-1952): les quotidiens sportifs français devant l'Olympisme
Postgraduate research grant programme 2015 Olympic Studies Centre, International Olympic Committee.


Crise économique, montée des régimes totalitaires, Seconde Guerre mondiale, débuts de la Guerre froide au cours de ces deux décennies, les bouleversements internationaux ne manquent pas d'ébranler le monde sportif. Dès lors, la diffusion et la défense des valeurs et des idéaux olympiques dans la presse spécialisée revêtent un caractère crucial pour le Comité International Olympique. Sa crédibilité et la pérennité de son projet sont en jeu. Pour saisir les discours, l'examen des quotidiens sportifs L'Auto jusqu'en 1944 et L'Equipe à partir de 1946 est complété par l'exploitation des archives liées à l'Olympisme. En abordant conjointement l'histoire des médias sportifs et de celle du mouvement olympique, cette recherche doit informer sur la nature des ententes, des désaccords et des divergences qui rythment les relations entre ces deux protagonistes de la scène sportive.

Beyond the acronyms: sport diplomacy and the classification of the International Olympic Committee

This analysis contends that there is a need to interrogate fundamental components of modern diplomacy-with the actor being the focus-more specifically the classification of sports organisations in diplomacy. It is relevant as a more accurate understanding of sports organisations will contribute to how diplomatic studies can analyse and evaluate modern diplomacy within the context of sport. The International Olympic Committee is the actor used to illustrate how problematic classifications currently in the academic literature translate into weak and reduced analysis and evaluation of its role and significance in diplomacy.
The Olympics
This title explores issues related to the Olympics. It covers benefits and harms from hosting the Olympics. It examines the issues of drugs and doping in the Olympics. It discusses environmental, political, and sex trafficking issues as they relate to the Olympics. It examines the Special Olympics. It also covers the readiness of Rio to host the Olympics in 2016.
MA 27679

Sport et mondialisation: points de vue du sud
Laurent Delcourt... [et al.]. Syllepse, 2016, 177 p.
Aux antipodes des valeurs de l'Olympisme, le sport est devenu un grand marché et une industrie extrêmement lucrative à l'échelle de la planète : 3% du commerce mondial, 650 milliards d'euros de chiffre d'affaires, 4 à 5% de croissance annuelle. Produit, reflet, voire accélérateur de la mondialisation, le sport-business lui imprime ses logiques marchandes, ses dynamiques clivantes et ses dérives mafieuses: financierisation à outrance, privatisation et capitulation des pouvoirs publics, affairisme, corruption, concentration des revenus dans les mains d'un nombre limité d'opérateurs, distribution inégale des recettes et des performances sportives qui recoupe les écarts économiques existants.
MA 27717

Sociology / Sociologie

Nothing but medals?: attitudes towards the importance of Olympic success
States intervene increasingly in financing and organization of Olympic elite sport in order to maximize national success in the medal table. Are those efforts reflected by a strong desire for medals within the population? Is national success regarded as so important that even critical measures are accepted? And would that indicate more general tendencies to nationalistic or authoritarian attitudes? These and other questions were addressed in a survey carried out in Germany in 2012. Results show that medals are indeed perceived as important, especially in lower educational levels, but by far not as important as sticking to sporting values and the rules of fair play. Multivariate analyses reveal that the desire for medal success is highly dependent on the belief in and perception of the Olympic competition.

Sports in postcolonial worlds
This book explores several cultural and historical paths intertwined in the genesis and development of sport and physical activities within colonial and postcolonial contexts. As far as youth organizations and Western-based sports are concerned, the Independencies political split needs to be reconsidered, from a cultural perspective with practices overlapping spatial, chronological and epistemological borders. When looking at the variety of practices, the colonial legacies and the ensuing migration journeys through a global perspective, there is a need to understand the diverse ways of composing and building the postcolonial sport worlds. Multiculturalism (South Africa, France, Algeria), transnational journeys (Pacific Islands), rebuilding of national identities through sporting institutions (Ireland, West Africa), racialization of the society (Rwanda, South Africa), gender control (from the West-East to the North-South gap), sportization of traditional/old games (Americas), and so on. Following the various studies shaping this book, the ambivalence of sporting and physical activities' paths comes up. It is apparent these trajectories have generated a mixed feeling of adhesion and repulsion towards Western hegemonies in postcolonial societies.
MA 27759
Current issues in contemporary sport development
This collection of essays is the result of the debate and discussion at the European Sport Development Network’s (ESDN) annual conference in 2014. ESDN’s vision is to help create an environment where sports policies, programmes and practices are positively influenced by innovative, research-informed insight and collaborations between academics and practitioners. The chapters in this book closely reflect the remit and purpose of the ESDN in that they come from a variety of academics and sport practitioners.
MA 27700

Sporting boundaries, sporting events and commodification
Dikaia Chatziefstathiou... [et al.]. Inter-Disciplinary Press, 2015, 153 p.
Who benefits from sport? How does commodification drive sport development and meanings? What boundaries determine fan and participant? The contributors to this volume are interested in sport’s social, political, and economic influences and roles, and show that the answers have many layers. Sport encompasses far more than the elite and professional levels that generate mass passions and large bank accounts, and impacts individuals in varying ways. The boundaries referred to in the title are thus not the typical, geospatial boundaries that define our world but the limits and possibilities that are attached to and derive from sport. The events that comprise sport and the commodification that attends to it shape those limits and possibilities, and create the understandings that define both what sport is and what we want it to be.
MA 27705

Playing for change: the continuing struggle for sport and recreation
For more than forty years, scholars of the history and sociology of sport and recreation have studied how, no matter the time or place, sport is always more than just a game. In “Playing for change”, leading scholars in the field of sports studies consider that legacy and forge ahead into the discipline’s future. Through essays grouped around the themes of international and North American sport, including the Vancouver and Sochi Olympic Games; access to physical activity in Canadian communities; and the role of activism and the public intellectual in the delivery of sport, the contributors offer a comprehensive examination of the institutional structures of sport, physical activity, and recreation. This book provides wide-ranging examples of cutting-edge research in a vibrant and growing field.
MA 27740

Collected insights from the field of sport: sustainability and legacy
Geert Hendricks... [et al.]. AISTS, 2016, 1 vol.
This book from the AISTS (International Academy of Sports Science and Technology) is the second in the series ‘Collected insights from the field of sports’. It concentrates on the two aforementioned challenges of sustainability and legacy in sport. The chapters in this book are derived from research papers that have been produced by the participants and visiting professors of the AISTS postgraduate programme, the AISTS MSA (Master of Advanced Studies in Sports Administration and Technology). Being grounded in research, the book aims to correct the imbalance between the sustainability and legacy theories and practices in the world of sport. Our intention is that its outcomes can be utilised by academics, sports administrators, sports teams, students and the public to engage in the discussion on sports sustainability and legacy.
Managing sport development: an international approach
Sport development has become a significant part of the international sport industry. The development of sport (creating pathways for participation and talent development) and sport for development (using sport as a tool to achieve outcomes beyond sport) are now fundamental aspects of the organisation and governance of sport around the world. Consequently, any manager working in sport today needs to understand what sport development is and how sport development programs can be managed, implemented and evaluated. This is the first undergraduate textbook to offer a complete introduction to sport development, covering theory and its application to managerial practice, with examples from international contexts. The book integrates discussion of the development of sport and sport for development in every chapter, with international case studies to illustrate the significance and application of both.

Youth and education / Jeunesse et éducation

Article
Human integration through Olympism education: a pragmatic engagement of youths in a war-torn society
This paper delineates the findings of a mixed methods study that investigated how Olympism education could strengthen competencies of human integration through delivery of physical, social, and critical literacy and conflict resolution literacy. The study introduced a curriculum model integrating Olympism values and conflict resolution strategies for the purpose of facilitating human integration.

Positive youth development through sport
Nicholas L. Holt. Routledge, 2016, 244 p.
Cutting through the political rhetoric about the power of sport as a tool for social change and personal improvement, this book offers insight into how and why participating in sport can be good for children and young people. As the first text to focus on the role of sport in positive youth development (PYD), it brings together high-profile contributors from diverse disciplines to examine critically the ways in which sport can be used to promote youth development. Now in a fully updated, revised and expanded new edition, “Positive youth development through sport” covers a wider range of disciplines including sport psychology, development psychology, physical education, sport development and sport sociology. Its three main sections focus on: the theoretical and historical contexts of PYD, quantitative and qualitative methods for assessing PYD in sport, the potential of PYD in sport across different ages and abilities. With expanded guidance on how to apply positive youth development in practice, this is essential reading for all students, researchers, educators, practitioners and policy makers with an interest in youth sport.

Re-designing youth sport: change the game
Many observers have pointed out what is wrong with youth sport: an emphasis on winning at all costs; parental over-involvement; high participation costs that exclude many families; lack of vigorous physical activity; lack of player engagement; and no focus on development. Currently, most attempts at righting the wrongs of youth sport have focused on coach education and curriculum, but in this book, the authors offer a different approach, one that involves changing the game itself. “Re-designing youth sport” combines vivid examples and case studies of innovative sport programs who are re-designing their sport with a comprehensive toolkit for practitioners on how to change their game for bigger and better outcomes.
Best practice for youth sport
In "Best practice for youth sport", readers will gain an appreciation of an array of issues regarding youth sport. The content is based on the principle of developmentally appropriate practice (DAP), which involves engaging in decisions, behaviors, and policies that meet the physical, psychological, and social needs of children and youth based on their ages and levels of maturity. This groundbreaking resource covers a breadth of topics, including bone development, burnout, gender and racial stereotypes, injuries, motor behavior and parental pressures.
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Woman in sport / Femme dans le sport

The women's Olympics?: a gender analysis of NBC's coverage of the 2012 London Summer Games
This study examines NBC's U.S. prime-time broadcast coverage of the 2012 Summer Olympic Games for gender equality and compares that coverage to previous years. Olympic coverage is particularly important to female athletes because many receive little media attention beyond Olympic competition. The study found that, for the first time since 1996, NBC gave more airtime to women's sports than to men's sports. However, most of that coverage devoted to women's events was confined to "socially acceptable" sports.

Guys and gals going for gold: the role of women's empowerment in Olympic success
This study tests the hypothesis that women's empowerment correlates with women's international athletic success. Greater gender equality is associated with higher participation and medal counts in the Summer Olympic Games from 1996 through 2012.