

IOC reanalysis programme

Beijing 2008 and London 2012

The protection of clean athletes and the fight against doping are top priorities for the International Olympic Committee (IOC), as outlined in Olympic Agenda 2020, the IOC's strategic roadmap for the future of the Olympic Movement.

Programme initiated prior the Olympic Games Rio 2016

To provide a level playing field for all clean athletes at the Olympic Games Rio 2016, the IOC put special measures in place, including targeted pre-tests and the reanalysis of stored samples from the Olympic Games Beijing 2008 and London 2012, following an intelligence-gathering process that started in August 2015 – in consultation with WADA and International Federations (IFs).

The additional analyses on samples collected during the Olympic Games Beijing 2008 and London 2012 were performed with improved analytical methods, in order to possibly detect prohibited substances that could not be identified by the analysis performed at the time of these editions of the Olympic Games.

For reference, some reanalysis of the stored samples of Beijing 2008 and London 2012 was already conducted in 2009 and 2015 respectively, leading to the sanctioning of six athletes. The programme for Beijing samples has concluded due to the statute of limitations.

The total number of confirmed Adverse Analytical Findings (AAFs) by reanalysis in 2016 was announced as 101.

Targeted re-analysis programme

In order to support the investigations of Prof. McLaren and his team, the IOC ordered a number of targeted re-analyses of Russian athletes' samples during the course of 2016.

In December 2016, the IOC also extended the mandate of the Oswald Commission to examine all samples collected from Russian athletes during the Olympic Games London 2012, following the findings of the completed Independent Person Report.

Details of cases can be given only once each case has been concluded and the athletes in question have been notified of an Anti-Doping Rule Violation (ADRV).



Key figures:

Beijing 2008:

- Number of tests carried out during the Games (27 July-24 August 2008)	4,800
- Number of samples selected for reanalysis (process over as samples stored for 8 years):	1,053
- Number of cases handled by the IOC Disciplinary Commission as of 18 August 2017:	65

London 2012 – Prior Olympic Games Rio 2016:

- Number of tests carried out during the Games (16 July-12 August 2012):	5,000
- Number of samples selected for reanalysis (ongoing process / samples stored for 8 years)	: 492
- Number of cases handled by the IOC Disciplinary Commission as of 18 August 2017:	41

London 2012 – Targeted reanalyses of Russian athletes in the context of the Independent Person report:

- Number of cases handled by the IOC Disciplinary Commission as of 18 August 2017: 5

Background information:

- The amount of stored urine is limited, so it is not desirable to reanalyse before new tests are developed unless the intelligence for a particular new test in a particular group of athletes means that is worthwhile. This is the case for a number of London samples thanks to the new test for steroids (long-term metabolites).
- New tests for substances other than anabolic steroids may be developed in the next three years
 perhaps for Erythropoiesis-Stimulating Agents (ESAs), like EPO, blood transfusions and small peptides (e.g. growth hormone), so unless there is a good reason we want to keep samples until nearer to the eight-year mark.
- For obvious reasons, the exact test distribution plan (TDP) is not divulged as that is useful intelligence for cheaters the more unpredictable testing is, the more effective the deterrence.

Reallocation of medals

The reallocation of medals is not automatic and is decided by the IOC on a case-by-case basis. If the IOC decides to reallocate the medals, such reallocation takes place only after all remedies of sanctioned athletes/teams have been exhausted (e.g. when all procedures are closed). In such case, the IOC will follow up with the relevant National Olympic Committee, which then notifies the relevant athlete(s) to whom the medals have been reallocated.



Beijing 2008: by country

Country	Number of	Number of AAFs	Number of AAFs	
	athletes per	2009	2016	
	delegation			
Armenia	25		2	
Azerbaijan	44		4	
Bahrain	13	1		
Belarus	175		9	
China	603		3	
Croatia	98	1		
Cuba	157		2	
Spain	284		1	
Germany	421	1		
Greece	151	1	1	
Italy	334	1		
Jamaica	50		1	
Kazakhstan	130		7	
Moldova	29		1	
Qatar	20		1	
Russia	454		18	
Turkey	67		2	
Ukraine	241		6	
Uzbekistan	56		2	
Total		5	60	
		65		

London 2012: by country

Country	Number of athletes per delegation	Number of AAFs 2015	Number of AAFs 2016	Number of AAFs (Targeted re-analyses in the context of the IPR)
Armenia	24		2	Comesti or and in the
Azerbaijan	52		2	
Belarus	161		7	
Georgia	34		1	
Kazakhstan	115		5	
Moldova	20		2	
Russia	430		14	5
Turkey	112		2	
Ukraine	230	1	5	
Total		1	40	5
			46	



Beijing 2008 and London 2012: by sport

Sport	Beijing 2008	London 2012	Total
Athletics	30	18	46
Boxing		1	1
Cycling	2	1	3
Modern Pentathlon	1		1
Swimming		1	1
Weightlifting	25	24	49
Wrestling	7	1	8
Total	65	46	111

List of IOC Disciplinary decisions published to date (18 August 2017):

Beijing 2008: 65 (5 following 2009 reanalysis wave + 60 following 2016 reanalysis waves):

Vanja PERISIC (CRO, athletics)
 Source: IOC News 18.11.2009

Athanasia TSOUMELEKA (GRE, athletics)

Source: IOC News 18.11.2009

• Stefan SCHUMACHER (GER, cycling)

Source: IOC News 18.11.2009

Davide REBELLIN (ITA, cycling, SILVER)

Source: IOC News 18.11.2009

Rashid RAMZI (BRN, athletics, GOLD)

Source: IOC News 18.11.2009

Sibel ÖZKAN (TUR, weightlifting, SILVER)

Source: IOC News 22.07.2016

Nurcan TAYLAN (TUR, weightlifting)

Source: IOC News 09.08.2016

Hripsime KHURSHUDYAN (ARM, weightlifting)

Source: <u>IOC News 09.08.2016</u>

• Yulia CHERMOSHANSKAYA (RUS, athletics)

Source: IOC News 16.08.2016

Anastasia KAPACHINSKAYA (RUS, athletics, SILVER)

Source: <u>IOC News 19.08.2016</u>

Alexander POGORELOV (RUS, athletics)

Source: <u>IOC News 19.08.2016</u>
 Ivan YUSHKOV (RUS, athletics)
 Source: IOC News 19.08.2016

Alexandru DUDOGLO (MDA, weightlifting)

Source: <u>IOC News 31.08.2016</u>



• Nadezda EVSTYUKHINA (RUS, weightlifting, BRONZE)

Source: IOC News 31.08.2016

Tatyana FIROVA (RUS, athletics, SILVER)

Source: <u>IOC News 31.08.2016</u>

Tigran MARTIROSYAN (ARM, weightlifting, BRONZE)

Source: IOC News 31.08.2016

Marina SHAINOVA (RUS, weightlifting, SILVER)

Source: IOC News 31.08.2016

Intigam ZAIROV (AZE, weightlifting)

Source: <u>IOC News 31.08.2016</u>

Yarelis BARRIOS (CUB, athletics, SILVER)

Source: IOC News 01.09.2016

Samuel Adelebari FRANCIS (QAT, athletics)

Source: IOC News 01.09.2016

Maria ABAKUMOVA (RUS, athletics, SILVER)

Source: <u>IOC News 13.09.2016</u> Inga ABITOVA (RUS, athletics)

Source: IOC News 13.09.2016

Denis ALEXEEV (RUS, athletics, BRONZE)

Source: IOC News 13.09.2016

Anna CHICHEROVA (RUS, athletics, BRONZE)

Source: IOC News 06.10.2016

Sardar HASANOV (AZE, weightlifting)

Source: IOC News 26.10.2016

Wilfredo MARTINEZ (CUB, athletics)

Source: IOC News 26.10.2016

Josephine NNKIRUKA ONYIA (ESP, athletics)

Source: <u>IOC News 26.10.2016</u>

Soslan TIGIEV (UZB, wrestling, SILVER)

Source: IOC News 26.10.2016

Ekaterina VOLKOVA (RUS, athletics, BRONZE)

Source: IOC News 26.10.2016

Olha KOROBKA (UKR, weightlifting, SILVER)

Source: IOC News 26.10.2016

Nastassia NOVIKAVA (BLR, weightlifting, BRONZE)

Source: IOC News 26.10.2016

Andrei RYBAKOU (BLR, weightlifting, SILVER)

Source: IOC News 26.10.2016

Taimuraz TIGIYEV (KAZ, wrestling, SILVER)

Source: IOC News 26.10.2016

Khadzhimurat AKKAEV (RUS, weightlifting, BRONZE)

Source: IOC News 17.11.2016

Khasan BAROEV (RUS, wrestling, SILVER)

Source: <u>IOC News 17.11.2016</u>

Natalya DAVYDOVA (UKR, weightlifting, BRONZE)

Source: IOC News 17.11.2016

• Chrysopigi DEVETZI (GRE, athletics, BRONZE)

Source: IOC News 17.11.2016



INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE

Mariya GRABOVETSKAYA (KAZ, weightlifting, BRONZE)

Source: <u>IOC News 17.11.2016</u>

Iryna KULESHA (BLR, weightlifting)

Source: IOC News 17.11.2016

Dmitry LAPIKOV (RUS, weightlifting, BRONZE)

Source: IOC News 17.11.2016

Asset MAMBETOV (KAZ, wrestling, BRONZE)

Source: IOC News 17.11.2016

Maya MANEZA (KAZ, weightlifting)

Source: IOC News 17.11.2016

Irina NEKRASSOVA (KAZ, weightlifting, SILVER)

Source: <u>IOC News 17.11.2016</u> Vita PALAMAR (UKR, athletics)

Source: IOC News 17.11.2016

Nizami PASHAYEV (AZE, weightlifting)

Source: IOC News 17.11.2016

Vitaliy RAHIMOV (AZE, wrestling, SILVER)

Source: IOC News 17.11.2016

Vladimir SEDOV (KAZ, weightlifting)

Source: IOC News 17.11.2016

Elena SLESARENKO (RUS, athletics)

Source: IOC News 17.11.2016

Denys YURCHENKO (UKR, athletics, BRONZE)

Source: <u>IOC News 17.11.2016</u>

• Ilya ILIN (KAZ, weightlifting, GOLD)

Source: <u>IOC News 25.11.2016</u>

Pavel LYZHYN (BLR, athletics)

Source: IOC News 25.11.2016

Aksana MIANKOVA (BLR, athletics, GOLD)

Source: IOC News 25.11.2016

Natallia MIKHNEVICH (BLR, athletics, SILVER)

Source: <u>IOC News 25.11.2016</u>

Sviatlana USOVICH (BLR, athletics)

Source: IOC News 25.11.2016

Lei CAO (CHN, weightlifting, GOLD)

Source: IOC News 12.01.2017

Xiexia CHEN (CHN, weightlifting, GOLD)

Source: IOC News 12.01.2017

Chunhong LIU (CHN, weightlifting, GOLD)

Source: IOC News 12.01.2017

Nadzeva OSTAPCHUK (BLR, athletics, BRONZE)

Source: IOC News 12.01.2017

Darya PCHELNIK (BLR, athletics)

Source: IOC News 12.01.2017

Nesta CARTER (JAM, athletics, GOLD)

Source: IOC News 25.01.2017

Tatiana LEBEDEVA (RUS, athletics, SILVER)

Source: IOC News 25.01.2017

Viktoriya TERESHCHUK (UKR, Modern Pentathlon, BRONZE)

Source: IOC News 01.03.2017



Vasyl FEDORYSHYN (UKR, wrestling, SILVER)

Source: IOC News 05.04.2017

Artur TAYMAZOV (UZB, wrestling, GOLD)

Source: IOC News 05.04.2017

Tatiana CHERNOVA (RUS, athletics, BRONZE)

Source: IOC News 24.04.2017

London 2012: 46 (1 following 2015 reanalysis wave + 40 following 2016 reanalysis waves + 5 following targeted re-analyses in the context of the Independent Person Report)

Olga BERESNYEVA (UKR, swimming)

Source: IOC News 12.06.2015

Yulia KALINA (UKR, weightlifting, BRONZE)

Source: <u>IOC News 13.07.2016</u>

Pavel KRYVITSKI (BLR, athletics)

Source: <u>IOC News 09.08.2016</u>

Oleksandr PYATNYTSYA (UKR, athletics, SILVER)

Source: IOC News 09.08.2016

Evgeniia KOLODKO (RUS, athletics, SILVER)

Source: IOC News, 20.08.2016

Ekaterina GNIDENKO (RUS, cycling)

Source: <u>IOC News 13.09.2016</u>

• Tatyana LYSENKO (RUS, athletics, GOLD)

Source: <u>IOC News 11.10.2016</u>

Apti AUKHADOV (RUS, weightlifting, SILVER)

Source: <u>IOC News 18.10.2016</u>

Maksym MAZURYK (UKR, athletics)

Source: IOC News 18.10.2016

Zulfiya CHINSHANLO (KAZ, weightlifting, GOLD)

Source: <u>IOC News 27.10.2016</u>

Kirill IKONNIKOV (RUS, athletics)

Source: <u>IOC News 27.10.2016</u>

Maiya MANEZA (KAZ, weightlifting, GOLD)

Source: IOC News 27.10.2016

Svetlana PODOBEDOVA (KAZ, weightlifting, GOLD)

Source: IOC News 27.10.2016

Dzina SAZANAVETS (BLR, weightlifting)

Source: <u>IOC News 27.10.2016</u>

Marina SHKERMANKOVA (BLR, weightlifting, BRONZE)

Source: IOC News 27.10.2016

Dmitry STARODUBTSEV (RUS, athletics)

Source: IOC News 27.10.2016

Yauheni ZHARNASEK (BLR, weightlifting)

Source: IOC News 27.10.2016

Besik KUDUKHOV (RUS, wrestling, SILVER – Deceased person proceedings filled)

Source: <u>IOC News 27.10.2016</u>

Andrey DEMANOV (RUS, weightlifting)

Source: IOC News 21.11.2016



INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE

Oleksandr DRYGOL (UKR, athletics)

Source: <u>IOC News 21.11.2016</u>

Cristina IOVU (MDA, weightlifting, BRONZE)

Source: IOC News 21.11.2016

Alexandr IVANOV (RUS, weightlifting, SILVER)

Source: IOC News 21.11.2016

Hripsime KHURSHUDYAN (ARM, weightlifting, BRONZE)

Source: IOC News 21.11.2016

• Iryna KULESHA (BLR, weightlifting, BRONZE)

Source: <u>IOC News 21.11.2016</u>

Rauli TSIREKIDZE (GEO, weightlifting)

Source: IOC News 21.11.2016

Margaryta TVERDOKHLIB (UKR, athletics)

Source: IOC News 21.11.2016

Almas UTESHOV (KAZ, weightlifting)

Source: IOC News 21.11.2016

Nataliya ZABOLOTNAYA (RUS, weightlifting, SILVER)

Source: IOC News 21.11.2016

Yuliya ZARIPOVA (RUS, athletics, GOLD)

Source: IOC News 21.11.2016

Anatoli CIRICU (MDA, weightlifting, BRONZE)

Source: IOC News 21.11.2016

Ilva ILIN (KAZ, weightlifting, GOLD)

Source: IOC News 25.11.2016

Aksana MIANKOVA (BLR, athletics)

Source: <u>IOC News 25.11.2016</u>

Boyanka KOSTOVA (AZE, weightlifting)

Source: <u>IOC News 25.11.2016</u>

Nastassia MIRONCHYK-IVANOVA (BLR, athletics)

Source: <u>IOC News 25.11.2016</u>

• Sibel SIMSEK (TUR, weightlifting)

Source: IOC News 12.01.2017

Intigam ZAIROV (AZE, weightlifting)

Source: IOC News 12.01.2017

Norayr VARDANYAN (ARM, weightlifting)

Source: IOC News 12.01.2017

Vera GANEEVA (RUS, athletics)

Source: <u>IOC News 1.02.2017</u>

Adem KILICCI (TUR, boxing)

Source: IOC News 1.02.2017

Antonina KRIVOSHAPKA (RUS, athletics, SILVER)

Source: IOC News 1.02.2017

Khadzhimurat AKKAEV (RUS, weightlifting)

Source: <u>IOC News 24.03.2017</u>

Mariia BESPALOVA (RUS, athletics)

Source: IOC News 24.03.2017

Gulfiva KHANAFEEVA (RUS, athletics)

Source: IOC News 24.03.2017

Victoria VALYUKEVICH (GUROVA) (RUS, athletics)

Source: <u>IOC News 24.03.2017</u>



• Svetlana TZARUKAEVA (RUS, weightlifting, SILVER)

Source: <u>IOC News 05.04.2017</u>
Maksim DYLDIN (RUS, athletics)
Source: <u>IOC News 24.04.2017</u>



APPENDICES

Introduction

The selection of samples for reanalysis was made in consultation with WADA and the IFs after a risk analysis. It focused on sports and groups of athletes with a higher risk of doping and who were successful. The selection also depended to some extent on the number of samples collected and the number of athletes at the Games in each group. Exact numbers cannot be given as the detailed Test Distribution Plan is confidential, but the following charts give an overview of the Sports and NOCs selected for reanalysis.



