IOC reanalysis programme

Beijing 2008 and London 2012

The protection of clean athletes and the fight against doping are top priorities for the International Olympic Committee (IOC), as outlined in Olympic Agenda 2020, the IOC’s strategic roadmap for the future of the Olympic Movement.

Programme initiated prior the Olympic Games Rio 2016

To provide a level playing field for all clean athletes at the Olympic Games Rio 2016, the IOC put special measures in place, including targeted pre-tests and the reanalysis of stored samples from the Olympic Games Beijing 2008 and London 2012, following an intelligence-gathering process that started in August 2015 – in consultation with WADA and International Federations (IFs).

The additional analyses on samples collected during the Olympic Games Beijing 2008 and London 2012 were performed with improved analytical methods, in order to possibly detect prohibited substances that could not be identified by the analysis performed at the time of these editions of the Olympic Games.

For reference, some reanalysis of the stored samples of Beijing 2008 and London 2012 was already conducted in 2009 and 2015 respectively, leading to the sanctioning of six athletes. The programme for Beijing samples has concluded due to the statute of limitations.

The total number of confirmed Adverse Analytical Findings (AAFs) by reanalysis in 2016 was announced as 101.

Targeted re-analysis programme

In order to support the investigations of Prof. McLaren and his team, the IOC ordered a number of targeted re-analyses of Russian athletes’ samples during the course of 2016.

In December 2016, the IOC also extended the mandate of the Oswald Commission to examine all samples collected from Russian athletes during the Olympic Games London 2012, following the findings of the completed Independent Person Report.

Details of cases can be given only once each case has been concluded and the athletes in question have been notified of an Anti-Doping Rule Violation (ADRV).
Key figures:

**Beijing 2008:**
- Number of tests carried out during the Games (27 July-24 August 2008): 4,800
- Number of samples selected for reanalysis (process over as samples stored for 8 years): 1,053
- Number of cases handled by the IOC Disciplinary Commission as of 18 August 2017: 65

**London 2012 – Prior Olympic Games Rio 2016:**
- Number of tests carried out during the Games (16 July-12 August 2012): 5,000
- Number of samples selected for reanalysis (ongoing process / samples stored for 8 years): 492
- Number of cases handled by the IOC Disciplinary Commission as of 18 August 2017: 41

**London 2012 – Targeted reanalyses of Russian athletes in the context of the Independent Person report:**
- Number of cases handled by the IOC Disciplinary Commission as of 18 August 2017: 5

Background information:

- The amount of stored urine is limited, so it is not desirable to reanalyse before new tests are developed unless the intelligence for a particular new test in a particular group of athletes means that is worthwhile. This is the case for a number of London samples thanks to the new test for steroids (long-term metabolites).

- New tests for substances other than anabolic steroids may be developed in the next three years – perhaps for Erythropoiesis-Stimulating Agents (ESAs), like EPO, blood transfusions and small peptides (e.g. growth hormone), so unless there is a good reason we want to keep samples until nearer to the eight-year mark.

- For obvious reasons, the exact test distribution plan (TDP) is not divulged as that is useful intelligence for cheaters – the more unpredictable testing is, the more effective the deterrence.

Reallocation of medals

The reallocation of medals is not automatic and is decided by the IOC on a case-by-case basis. If the IOC decides to reallocate the medals, such reallocation takes place only after all remedies of sanctioned athletes/teams have been exhausted (e.g. when all procedures are closed). In such case, the IOC will follow up with the relevant National Olympic Committee, which then notifies the relevant athlete(s) to whom the medals have been reallocated.
Beijing 2008: by country

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Number of athletes per delegation</th>
<th>Number of AAFs 2009</th>
<th>Number of AAFs 2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Armenia</td>
<td>25</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Azerbaijan</td>
<td>44</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bahrain</td>
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<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belarus</td>
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<tr>
<td>China</td>
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<tr>
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<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cuba</td>
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<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
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<td>Germany</td>
<td>421</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Jamaica</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kazakhstan</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moldova</td>
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<td></td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Qatar</td>
<td>20</td>
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<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>454</td>
<td></td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ukraine</td>
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<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Uzbekistan</td>
<td>56</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>60</strong></td>
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</table>

London 2012: by country

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Number of athletes per delegation</th>
<th>Number of AAFs 2015</th>
<th>Number of AAFs 2016</th>
<th>Number of AAFs (Targeted re-analyses in the context of the IPR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td>Armenia</td>
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<td>Azerbaijan</td>
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<td>Belarus</td>
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<td>Kazakhstan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Moldova</td>
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<td>Russia</td>
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<td>14</td>
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<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ukraine</td>
<td>230</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>40</strong></td>
<td><strong>5</strong></td>
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Total: 46
Beijing 2008 and London 2012: by sport

<table>
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<th>Sport</th>
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<th>London 2012</th>
<th>Total</th>
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</thead>
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<td>18</td>
<td>46</td>
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<tr>
<td>Boxing</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cycling</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern Pentathlon</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swimming</td>
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<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weightlifting</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>49</td>
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<td>Wrestling</td>
<td>7</td>
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<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>65</strong></td>
<td><strong>46</strong></td>
<td><strong>111</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

List of IOC Disciplinary decisions published to date (18 August 2017):

Beijing 2008: 65 (5 following 2009 reanalysis wave + 60 following 2016 reanalysis waves):

- Vanja PERISIC (CRO, athletics)
  Source: [IOC News 18.11.2009](#)
- Athanasia TSOUMELEKA (GRE, athletics)
  Source: [IOC News 18.11.2009](#)
- Stefan SCHUMACHER (GER, cycling)
  Source: [IOC News 18.11.2009](#)
- Davide REBELLIN (ITA, cycling, SILVER)
  Source: [IOC News 18.11.2009](#)
- Rashid RAMZI (BRN, athletics, GOLD)
  Source: [IOC News 18.11.2009](#)
- Sibel ÖZKAN (TUR, weightlifting, SILVER)
  Source: [IOC News 22.07.2016](#)
- Nurcan TAYLAN (TUR, weightlifting)
  Source: [IOC News 09.08.2016](#)
- Hripsime KHURSHUDYAN (ARM, weightlifting)
  Source: [IOC News 09.08.2016](#)
- Yulia CHERMOUSHANSKAYA (RUS, athletics)
  Source: [IOC News 16.08.2016](#)
- Anastasia KAPACHINSKAYA (RUS, athletics, SILVER)
  Source: [IOC News 19.08.2016](#)
- Alexander POGORELOV (RUS, athletics)
  Source: [IOC News 19.08.2016](#)
- Ivan YUSHKOV (RUS, athletics)
  Source: [IOC News 19.08.2016](#)
- Alexandru DUDOGLO (MDA, weightlifting)
  Source: [IOC News 31.08.2016](#)
• Nadezda EVSTYUKHINA (RUS, weightlifting, BRONZE)
  Source: IOC News 31.08.2016
• Tatyana FIROVA (RUS, athletics, SILVER)
  Source: IOC News 31.08.2016
• Tigran MARTIROSYAN (ARM, weightlifting, BRONZE)
  Source: IOC News 31.08.2016
• Marina SHAINOVA (RUS, weightlifting, SILVER)
  Source: IOC News 31.08.2016
• Intigam ZAIROV (AZE, weightlifting)
  Source: IOC News 31.08.2016
• Yarelis BARRIOS (CUB, athletics, SILVER)
  Source: IOC News 01.09.2016
• Samuel Adelebari FRANCIS (QAT, athletics)
  Source: IOC News 01.09.2016
• Maria ABAKUMOVA (RUS, athletics, SILVER)
• Inga ABITOVA (RUS, athletics)
• Denis ALEXEEV (RUS, athletics, BRONZE)
• Anna CHICHEROVA (RUS, athletics, BRONZE)
• Sardar HASANOV (AZE, weightlifting)
  Source: IOC News 06.10.2016
• Wilfredo MARTINEZ (CUB, athletics)
• Josephine NNKIRUKA ONYIA (ESP, athletics)
• Soslan TIGIEV (UZB, wrestling, SILVER)
• Ekaterina VOLKOVA (RUS, athletics, BRONZE)
• Olha KOROBKA (UKR, weightlifting, SILVER)
• Nastassia NOVIKA VA (BLR, weightlifting, BRONZE)
• Andrei RYBAKOU (BLR, weightlifting, SILVER)
• Taimuraz TIGIYEV (KAZ, wrestling, SILVER)
• Khadzhimurat AKKAEV (RUS, weightlifting, BRONZE)
  Source: IOC News 17.11.2016
• Khasan BAROEV (RUS, wrestling, SILVER)
  Source: IOC News 17.11.2016
• Natalya DAVYDOVA (UKR, weightlifting, BRONZE)
  Source: IOC News 17.11.2016
• Chrysopigi DEVETZI (GRE, athletics, BRONZE)
  Source: IOC News 17.11.2016
Mariya GRABOVETSKAYA (KAZ, weightlifting, BRONZE)
Source: IOC News 17.11.2016

Iryna KULESHA (BLR, weightlifting)
Source: IOC News 17.11.2016

Dmitry LAPIKOV (RUS, weightlifting, BRONZE)
Source: IOC News 17.11.2016

Asset MAMBETOV (KAZ, wrestling, BRONZE)
Source: IOC News 17.11.2016

Maya MANEZA (KAZ, weightlifting)
Source: IOC News 17.11.2016

Irina NEKRASSOVA (KAZ, weightlifting, SILVER)
Source: IOC News 17.11.2016

Vita PALAMAR (UKR, athletics)
Source: IOC News 17.11.2016

Nizami PASHAYEV (AZE, weightlifting)
Source: IOC News 17.11.2016

Vitaliy RAHIMOV (AZE, wrestling, SILVER)
Source: IOC News 17.11.2016

Vladimir SEDOV (KAZ, weightlifting)
Source: IOC News 17.11.2016

Ilya ILIN (KAZ, weightlifting, GOLD)

Pavel LYZHYN (BLR, athletics)

Aksana MIANKOVA (BLR, athletics, GOLD)

Natallia MIKHNEVICH (BLR, athletics, SILVER)

Sviatlana USOVICH (BLR, athletics)

Lei CAO (CHN, weightlifting, GOLD)
Source: IOC News 12.01.2017

Xiexia CHEN (CHN, weightlifting, GOLD)
Source: IOC News 12.01.2017

Chunhong LIU (CHN, weightlifting, GOLD)
Source: IOC News 12.01.2017

Nadzeya OSTAPCHUK (BLR, athletics, BRONZE)
Source: IOC News 12.01.2017

Darya PCHELNIK (BLR, athletics)
Source: IOC News 12.01.2017

Nesta CARTER (JAM, athletics, GOLD)
Source: IOC News 12.01.2017

Tatiana LEBEDEVA (RUS, athletics, SILVER)
Source: IOC News 25.01.2017

Viktoriya TERESHCHUK (UKR, Modern Pentathlon, BRONZE)
Source: IOC News 01.03.2017
London 2012: 46 (1 following 2015 reanalysis wave + 40 following 2016 reanalysis waves + 5 following targeted re-analyses in the context of the Independent Person Report)

- Olga BERESNYEVA (UKR, swimming)  
  Source: [IOC News 12.06.2015](#)  
- Yulia KALINA (UKR, weightlifting, BRONZE)  
  Source: [IOC News 13.07.2016](#)  
- Pavel KRYVITSKI (BLR, athletics)  
  Source: [IOC News 09.08.2016](#)  
- Oleksandr PYATNYTSYA (UKR, athletics, SILVER)  
  Source: [IOC News 09.08.2016](#)  
- Evgenii KOLODKO (RUS, athletics, SILVER)  
  Source: [IOC News, 20.08.2016](#)  
- Ekaterina GNIDENKO (RUS, cycling)  
  Source: [IOC News 13.09.2016](#)  
- Tatyana LYSENKO (RUS, athletics, GOLD)  
  Source: [IOC News 11.10.2016](#)  
- Apti AUKHADOV (RUS, weightlifting, SILVER)  
  Source: [IOC News 18.10.2016](#)  
- Maksym MAZURYK (UKR, athletics)  
  Source: [IOC News 18.10.2016](#)  
- Zulfiya CHINSHANLO (KAZ, weightlifting, GOLD)  
  Source: [IOC News 27.10.2016](#)  
- Kirill IKONNIKOVA (RUS, athletics)  
  Source: [IOC News 27.10.2016](#)  
- Maiya MAZERA (KAZ, weightlifting, GOLD)  
  Source: [IOC News 27.10.2016](#)  
- Svetlana PODOBEDOVA (KAZ, weightlifting, GOLD)  
  Source: [IOC News 27.10.2016](#)  
- Dzina SAZANAVETS (BLR, weightlifting)  
  Source: [IOC News 27.10.2016](#)  
- Marina SHKERMANKOVA (BLR, weightlifting, BRONZE)  
  Source: [IOC News 27.10.2016](#)  
- Dmitri STARODUBTSEV (RUS, athletics)  
  Source: [IOC News 27.10.2016](#)  
- Yauheni ZHARNASEK (BLR, weightlifting)  
  Source: [IOC News 27.10.2016](#)  
- Besik KUDUKHOV (RUS, wrestling, SILVER – Deceased person proceedings filled)  
  Source: [IOC News 27.10.2016](#)  
- Andrey DEMANOV (RUS, weightlifting)  
  Source: [IOC News 21.11.2016](#)
- Oleksandr DRYGOL (UKR, athletics)
- Cristina IOVU (MDA, weightlifting, BRONZE)
- Alexandr IVANOV (RUS, weightlifting, SILVER)
- Hripsime KHURSHUDYAN (ARM, weightlifting, BRONZE)
- Iryna KULESHA (BLR, weightlifting, BRONZE)
- Rauli TSIREKIDZE (GEO, weightlifting)
- Margaryta TVERDOKHLIB (UKR, athletics)
- Almas UTESHOV (KAZ, weightlifting)
- Nataliya ZABOLOTNAYA (RUS, weightlifting, SILVER)
- Yuliya ZARIPOVA (RUS, athletics, GOLD)
- Anatoli CIRICU (MDA, weightlifting, BRONZE)
- Ilya ILIN (KAZ, weightlifting, GOLD)
- Aksana MIANKOVA (BLR, athletics)
- Boyanka KOSTOVA (AZE, weightlifting)
- Nastassia MIRONCHYK-IVANOVA (BLR, athletics)
- Sibel SIMSEK (TUR, weightlifting)
  Source: IOC News 12.01.2017
- Intigam ZAIROV (AZE, weightlifting)
  Source: IOC News 12.01.2017
- Norayr VARDANYAN (ARM, weightlifting)
  Source: IOC News 12.01.2017
- Vera GANEEVA (RUS, athletics)
  Source: IOC News 1.02.2017
- Adem KILICCI (TUR, boxing)
  Source: IOC News 1.02.2017
- Antonina KRIVOSHAPKA (RUS, athletics, SILVER)
  Source: IOC News 1.02.2017
- Khadzhimurat AKKAEV (RUS, weightlifting)
  Source: IOC News 24.03.2017
- Maria BESPALOVA (RUS, athletics)
  Source: IOC News 24.03.2017
- Gulfiya KHANAFEEVA (RUS, athletics)
  Source: IOC News 24.03.2017
- Victoria VALYUKEVICH (GUROVA) (RUS, athletics)
  Source: IOC News 24.03.2017
Svetlana TZARUKAEVA (RUS, weightlifting, SILVER)
Source: IOC News 05.04.2017

Maksim DYLDIN (RUS, athletics)
Source: IOC News 24.04.2017
APPENDICES

Introduction

The selection of samples for reanalysis was made in consultation with WADA and the IFs after a risk analysis. It focused on sports and groups of athletes with a higher risk of doping and who were successful. The selection also depended to some extent on the number of samples collected and the number of athletes at the Games in each group. Exact numbers cannot be given as the detailed Test Distribution Plan is confidential, but the following charts give an overview of the Sports and NOCs selected for reanalysis.
Appendix 1 - Beijing 2008 - Percentage of total samples re-analysed by sport

- AT - Athletics
- AQ - Aquatics
- CY - Cycling
- WR - Wrestling
- WL - Weightlifting
- RO - Rowing
- JU - Judo
- CA - Canoe Kayak
- BX - Boxing
- GY - Gymnastics
- TE - Tennis
- TR - Triathlon
- HB - Handball
- VB - Volleyball
- MP - Modern Pentathlon
- SH - Shooting
- BK - Basketball
- FE - Fencing
- AR - Archery

0% 5% 10% 15% 20% 25% 30% 35%
Appendix 2 - Beijing 2008 - Percentage of total samples re-analysed by country