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OSC REFERENCE COLLECTION



EQUESTRIAN  
SPORT  
History of  
Equestrian  
Sport at the  
Olympic Games

19.10.2017

## > EQUESTRIAN SPORT



Amsterdam 1928  
Jumping (M)



Munich 1972  
Jumping team (Mixed)



Beijing 2008  
Eventing (Mixed)



Rio 2016  
Jumping (Mixed)

### INTRODUCTION

Equestrian sport featured on the Olympic programme for the first time at the Games of the II Olympiad in Paris in 1900. It was not staged at the next two editions of the Games, but returned in 1912. Since then, the sport has always been on the programme. Until 1948, only men could compete in the events, as the riders had to be officers. This restriction was lifted in 1951 and, since the Games of the XV Olympiad in Helsinki in 1952, women have competed with men in mixed events. They competed first in dressage, then gradually in the other equestrian events.

### KEY STAGES

Entry	1894: At the Paris Congress held in June, the desire was expressed for equestrian sport to be included on the Olympic programme.  1924: At the 23 <sup>rd</sup> IOC Session held in Paris in June and July, the IOC drew up a list of obligatory and optional sports. Equestrian sport was placed in the first category.
Women's inclusion	1951: At the 46 <sup>th</sup> IOC Session, held in Vienna in May, it was decided that women could henceforth compete in equestrian events.

### EVOLUTION IN THE NUMBER OF EVENTS

1900 and 1912: 5 events (men's)	1952: 6 events (4 men's, 2 mixed)
1920: 7 events (men's)	1956: 6 events (2 men's, 4 mixed)
1924: 5 events (men's)	1960: 5 events (2 men's, 3 mixed)
1928-1948: 6 events (men's)	1964-2020: 6 mixed events

Find out more:

[Eventing](#)

[Dressage](#)

[Jumping](#)

## > EVENTS PER GAMES EDITION

EQUESTRIAN MEN	1896	1900	1904	1908	1912	1920	1924	1928	1932	1936	1948	1952	1956	1960	1964	1968	1972	1976	1980	1984	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	TOTAL
Jumping		■			■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■																		9
Jumping team (1)					■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■																		8
Eventing					■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■																10
Eventing team					■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■																10
Dressage					■	■	■	■	■	■	■																			7
Dressage team									■	■	■	■																		4
High jump		■																												1
Long jump		■																												1
Hacks and hunter combined		■																												1
Mail coach		■																												1
Figure riding						■																								1
Figure riding team						■																								1
<b>Number of events</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>

(1) There was no team ranking for the jumping event in 1932, as no nation had the required number of riders (3) who finished the event

EQUESTRIAN SPORT History of Equestrian Sport at the Olympic Games

<b>EQUESTRIAN MIXED</b>	<b>1896</b>	<b>1900</b>	<b>1904</b>	<b>1908</b>	<b>1912</b>	<b>1920</b>	<b>1924</b>	<b>1928</b>	<b>1932</b>	<b>1936</b>	<b>1948</b>	<b>1952</b>	<b>1956</b>	<b>1960</b>	<b>1964</b>	<b>1968</b>	<b>1972</b>	<b>1976</b>	<b>1980</b>	<b>1984</b>	<b>1988</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
Jumping																														<b>17</b>
Jumping team																														<b>17</b>
Eventing																														<b>15</b>
Eventing team																														<b>15</b>
Dressage																														<b>18</b>
Dressage team																														<b>17</b>
<b>Number of events</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>18</b>

<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1896</b>	<b>1900</b>	<b>1904</b>	<b>1908</b>	<b>1912</b>	<b>1920</b>	<b>1924</b>	<b>1928</b>	<b>1932</b>	<b>1936</b>	<b>1948</b>	<b>1952</b>	<b>1956</b>	<b>1960</b>	<b>1964</b>	<b>1968</b>	<b>1972</b>	<b>1976</b>	<b>1980</b>	<b>1984</b>	<b>1988</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
<b>Number of events</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>26</b>

Column "Total" on the right = number of times on the programme

## > CREDITS

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