



INTERNATIONAL
OLYMPIC
COMMITTEE

FACTSHEET

RECORDS OF MEDALS AT THE GAMES OF THE OLYMPIAD

UPDATE – OCTOBER 2015

OLYMPIC MEDALS

From 1896 in Athens to 1928 in Amsterdam, the medals ceremony traditionally took place during the Closing Ceremony of the Games. From 1932 in Los Angeles, the medals were awarded after each competition. The medals must have a minimum diameter of 70mm and be 3mm thick. The medal for the first place must be gilded with at least 6g of pure gold. The names of all the medallists are engraved on the walls of the main stadium where the Olympic Games take place.

MOST MEDALS WON

Most medals won (men):

- 22 medals - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004-2012
- 15 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics, 1972-1980
- 13 - SHAKHLIN, Boris (URS), gymnastics, 1956-64
- 13 - MANGIAROTTI, Edoardo (ITA), fencing, 36-60
- 13 - ONO, Takashi (JPN), gymnastics, 1952-64
- 12 - KATO, Sawao (JPN), gymnastics, 1968-76
- 12 - NURMI, Paavo (FIN), athletics, 1920-1928
- 12 - NEMOV, Alexei (RUS), gymnastics, 1996-2000
- 11 - OSBURN, Carl Townsend, shooting, 1912-1924
- 11 - CHUKARIN, Viktor (URS), gymnastics, 1952-56
- 11 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), aquatics, 1968-1972
- 11 - BIONDI, Matthew (USA), aquatics, 1984-92
- 11 - LOCHTE, Ryan (USA), aquatics, 2004-2012
- 10 - NAKAYAMA, Akinori (JPN), gymnastics, 68-72
- 10 - SCHERBO, Vitaly (EUN-BLR), gymnastics, 1992-1996
- 10 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), athletics 1984-1996
- 10 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), fencing, 32-60
- 10 - DITYATIN, Aleksandr (URS), gymnastics, 76-80
- 10 - HALL, Gary Jr. (USA), aquatics, 1996-2004

Most medals won (women):

- 18 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), gymnastics 56-64
- 12 - FISCHER-SCHMIDT, Birgit (GDR-GER), canoe / kayak, 1980-2004
- 12 - THOMPSON, Jenny (USA), aquatics, 92-04
- 12 - TORRES, Dara (USA), aquatics, 1984-2008
- 12 - COUGHLIN, Natalie, aquatics, 2004-2012
- 11 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (TCH), gymnastics, 60-64
- 10 - VAN ALMSICK, Franziska, (GER), aquatics, 1992-2004

- 10 - KELETI, Agnes (HUN), gymnastics 1952-56
- 10 - ASTAKHOVA, Polina (URS), gymnastics 56-64

MOST GOLD MEDALS WON

Most gold medals won (men):

- 18 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004-2012
- 9 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), athletics 1984-1996
- 9 - NURMI, Paavo (FIN), athletics, 1920-1928
- 9 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), aquatics, 1968-1972
- 8 - BIONDI, Matthew (USA), aquatics, 1984-92
- 8 - EWRY, Ray(USA), athletics, 1900-1908
- 8 - KATO, Sawao, (JPN), gymnastics, 1968-76
- 7 - CHUKARIN, Viktor (URS), gymnastics, 1952-56
- 7 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics, 72-80
- 7 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), fencing, 1932-60
- 7 - SHAKHLIN, Boris (URS), gymnastics, 1956-64

Most gold medals won (women):

- 9 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), gymnastics, 56-64
- 8 - FISCHER-SCHMIDT, Birgit (GDR-GER), canoe/ kayak, 1980-2004
- 8 - THOMPSON, Jenny (USA), aquatics, 1992-04
- 7 - CASLAVSKA, Vera, (TCH), gymnastics, 1960-68
- 6 - OTTO, Kristin (GDR), aquatics, 1988
- 6 - VAN DYKEN, Amy (USA), aquatics, 1996-2000
- 6 - VEZZALI, Valentina (ITA), fencing, 1996-2012

MOST SILVER MEDALS WON

Most silver medals won (men):

- 6 - DITYATIN, Aleksandr (URS), gymnastics, 76-80
- 6 - VORONIN, Mikhail (URS), gymnastics, 1968-72
- 5 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics, 72-80
- 5 - LISITSKY, Viktor (URS), gymnastics 1964-68
- 5 - MANGIAROTTI, Edoardo (ITA), fencing, 36-60
- 5 - POPOV, Alexander, (EUN-RUS), aquatics, 1992-2004
- 5 - TITOV, Yuri (URS), gymnastics, 1956-1964
- 5 - MARZI, Gustavo (ITA), fencing, 1928-1936

Most silver medals won (women):

- 6 - BABASHOFF, Shirley Farber (USA), aquatics, 1972-1976
- 5 - GOROKHOVSKAYA, Mariya, (URS), gymnastics, 1952
- 5 - HASE, Dagmar (GER), aquatics, 1992-1996
- 5 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), gymnastics, 1956-64
- 5 - VAN GRUNSVEN (NED), equestrian, 1988-2012



5 - KOVACS, Katalin (HUN), canoe / kayak, 2000-12
5 - JONES, Leisel (AUS), aquatics, 2000-2012

MOST BRONZE MEDALS WON

Most bronze medals won (men):

6 - SAVOLAINEN, Heikki (FIN), gymnastics, 28-52
6 - NEMOV, Alexei, (RUS), gymnastics, 1996-00
5 - EDWARDS, Philip (CAN), athletics, 1928-36
5 - DE JONG, Adrianus Egbertus Willem (NED),
fencing, 1908-1928
5 - REVENU, Daniel (FRA), fencing, 1964-1976

Most bronze medals won (women):

6 - VAN ALMSICK, Franziska (GER), aquatics,
1992-2004
6 - OTTEY-PAGE, Merlene (JAM-SLO), athletics,
1980-2004
5 - BUSCHSCHULTE, Antje (GER), aquatics, 96-08
5 - COUGHLIN, Natalie (USA), aquatics, 04-12

HIGHEST PARTICIPATION

Most appearances (men):

10 - MILLAR, Ian (CAN), equestrian, 1972-12, 0-1-0
9 - RAUDASCHL, Hubert (AUT), sailing, 1964-1996,
0-2-0
9 - KUZMINS, Afanasijs (URS-EUN-LAT), shooting,
1976-2012, 1-1-0
8 - ELVSTROM, Paul (DEN), sailing, 1948-88, 4-0-0
8 - D'INZEO, Raimondo (ITA), equestrian, 1948-
1976, 1-2-3
8 - KNOWLES, Durward Randolph (GBR-BAH),
sailing, 1948-1988, 1-0-1
8 - DEBEVEC, Rajmond (YUG-SLO), shooting,
1984-2012, 1-0-1
7 - PLUMB, John Michael (USA), equestrian, 1960-
1992, 2-4-0
7 - SKANÄKER, Ragnar (SWE), shooting, 1972-96,
1-2-1
7 - D'INZEO, Piero (ITA), equestrian, 1952-1976,
0-2-4
7 - BOZA, Francisco (PER), shooting, 1980-2004,
0-1-0
7 - OSIER, Ivan Joseph Martin (DEN), fencing,
1908-1948, 0-1-0
7 - LA FORTUNE JR., Francois (BEL), shooting,
1952-1976, 0-0-0

Most appearances (women):

8 editions of the Games IDEM-GUERRINI, Josefa
(FRG-ITA), canoe / kayak, 1984-2008, 1 gold - 2
silver and 2 bronze
7 - VAN GRUNSVEN, Anky (NED), equestrian,
1988-2012, 3-5-1
7 - THOMPSON-Willie, Lesley (CAN), rowing, 1984-
2012, 1-3-1
7 - SEKARIC, Jasna (YUG/IOP/SCG/SRB),
shooting, 1988-2012, 1-3-1
7 - LONGO-CIPRELLI, Jeannie (FRA), cycling,
1984-2008, 1-2-1
7 - SALUKVADZE, Nino (URS/EUN/GEO),
shooting, 1988-2012, 1-1-3
7 - OTTEY-PAGE, Merlene (JAM-SLO), athletics,
1980-2004, 0-3-5
7 - HASIMOTO, Seiko (JPN), speed skating,
cycling, 1984-1996 0-0-1 (in speed skating)
7 - PALM, Kerstin (SWE), fencing, 64-88, 0-0-0

MOST GOLD MEDALS WON AT THE SAME EDITION OF THE GAMES

Men:

8 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2008
7 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), aquatics, 1972
6 - SCHERBO, Vitaly (EUN), gymnastics, 1992
6 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004

Women:

6 - OTTO, Kristin (GDR), aquatics, 1988

MOST MEDALS IN INDIVIDUAL EVENTS

Men:

13 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004-2012
12 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics,
1972-1980

Women:

14 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), 1956-1964
8 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (TCH), 1960-1964



MOST GOLD MEDALS IN INDIVIDUAL EVENTS

Men:

- 11 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004-2012
- 8 - EWRY, Ray (USA), athletics, 1900-1908
- 7 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), athletics, 1984-1996

Women:

- 7 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (TCH), 1960-1964
- 6 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), 1956-1964

MOST CONSECUTIVE WINS IN THE SAME EVENT

Men:

- 6 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), fencing, sabre team, 1932-1960
- 5 - KOVACS, Pal Adam (HUN) fencing, sabre team, 1936-1960

Women:

- 4 - LESLIE, Lisa (USA), basketball, 1996-2008

MOST CONSECUTIVE WINS IN THE SAME INDIVIDUAL EVENT

Men:

- 4 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), athletics, long jump 1984-96
- 4 - OERTER, Alfred (USA), athletics, discus throw, 1956-1968
- 4 - ELVSTRÖM, Paul (DEN), sailing, single-handed dinghy, 1948-1960

Women:

- 3 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), artistic gymnastics, floor exercises, 1956-1964
- 3 - FRASER, Dawn (AUS), aquatics, 100m freestyle, 1956-1964
- 3 - EGRSZEGI, Krisztina (HUN), aquatics, 200m backstroke, 1988-1996
- 3 - VAN GRUNSVEN, Amy (NED), dressage, 2000-2008
- 3 - VEZZALI, Valentina (ITA) foil, 2000-2008

YOUNGEST KNOWN MEDALLIST

On 26 August 1900, the Dutch coxed pairs rowing team needed a cox. A young French boy was chosen. After the tight victory of the Dutch team, the young French boy took part in the medal ceremony and was photographed. Despite years of research by many historians, we still do not know his name or his age. Judging by the photo, this young boy is between 7 and 12. If he is nearer 12, the youngest medallist is thus the Greek gymnast Dimitrios LOUNDRAS who, when he finished third in the team parallels bars at the 1896 Olympic Games, was 10 years and 218 days old. Over three decades later, Italian Luigina GIAVOTTI won the silver medal in the team gymnastics event in 1928. She was 11 years and 302 days old.

YOUNGEST KNOWN MEDALLISTS IN AN INDIVIDUAL EVENT

Men:

- SKOGLUND, Nils (DEN), silver medal, plain high diving, at the 1920 Games, aged 14 years and 11 days

Women:

- SÖRENSEN, Inge (DEN), bronze medallist, 200m breaststroke, at the 1936 Games, aged 12 years and 24 days

YOUNGEST KNOWN GOLD MEDALLIST IN AN INDIVIDUAL EVENT

Men:

- KITAMURA, Kusuo (JAP), aquatics, 1500m freestyle, at the 1932 Games, aged 14 years and 309 days

Women:

- GESTRING, Marjorie (USA), aquatics, 3m springboard, at the 1936 Games, aged 13 years and 268 days



OLDEST MEDALLISTS

Men:

- SWAHN, Oscar (SWE), shooting, 100m running deer, double shots, team, at the 1920 Games, aged 72 years and 279 days

Women:

- POLLOCK, Eliza (USA), archery, at the 1904 Games, aged 63 years and 331 days

OLDEST GOLD MEDALLISTS

Men:

- SWAHN, Oscar (SWE), shooting running deer, single shots, team, at the 1912 Games, aged 64 years and 257 days

Women:

- POLLOCK, Eliza (USA), archery, at the 1904 Games, aged 63 years and 333 days

MOST MEDALS WON by DISCIPLINE:

ATHLETICS

Men's athletics:

12 - NURMI, Paavo (FIN), 9-3-0, 1920-1928
10 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), 9-1-0, 1984-1996
8 - RITOLA, Ville (FIN), 5-3-0, 1924-1928
8 - EWRY, Ray (USA), 8-0-0, 1900-1908
6 - BOLT, Usain (JAM), 6-0-0, 2008, 2012
6 - ROSE, Ralph (USA), 3-2-1, 1904-1912
6 - GARRETT, Robert (USA), 2-2-2, 1896-1900
5 - Ten athletes have won five medals

Women's athletics:

9 - OTTEY-PAGE, Merlene (JAM-SLO), 0-3-6, 80-04
7 - SZEWINSKA, Irena (POL), 3-2-2, 1964-1976
7 - CAMPBELL-BROWN, Veronica (JAM), 3-2-2, 2000-2012
7 - STRICKLAND-DE LA HUNTY, Shirley (AUS), 3-1-3, 1948-1956
6 - STECHER, Renate (GDR), 3-2-1, 1972-1976
6 - JOYNER-KERSEE, Jackie (USA), 3-1-2, 84-92
6 - FELIX, Allyson (USA), 4-2-0, 2004-2012

5 - ASHFORD, Evelyn (USA), 4-1-0, 1984-1992
5 - RICHARDS-ROSS, Sanya (USA) 4-1-0, 2004-12
5 - GRIFFITH-JOYNER, Florence (USA), 3-2-0, 1984-1996
5 - TORRENCE, Gwen (USA), 3-1-1, 1992-1996
5 - DIBABA, Tirunesh (ETH), 3-0-2, 2004-2012
5 - DRECHSLER, Heike (GDR-GER), 2-1-2, 88-00
5 - LEBEDEVA, Tatyana (RUS), 1-3-1, 2000-2008

ROWING

Men's rowing:

6 - REDGRAVE, Steven (GBR), 5-0-1, 1984-2000
5 - BERESFORD, Jack (GBR), 3-2-0, 1920-1936
5 - EBBESEN, Eskild (DEN), 3-0-2, 1996-2012
4 - PINSENT, Matthew (GBR), 4-0-0, 1992-2004
4 - GINN, Drew (AUS) 3-1-0, 1996-2012
4 - TOMKINS, James (AUS), 3-0-1, 1992-2004
4 - MCKAY, Mike (AUS), 2-1-1, 1992-2004
4 - POPESCU, Dimitru (ROU), 1-2-1, 1984-1992
4 - LUKYANOV, Aleksandr (URS-RUS), 1-2-1, 1976-1996
4 - GALTAROSSA, Rossano (ITA), 1-1-2, 1992-08
4 - COP, Iztok (SLO), 1-1-2, 1992-2012

Women's rowing

8 - LIPA, Elisabeta (ROU), 5-2-1, 1984-2004
6 - IGNAT, Doina (ROU), 4-1-1, 1992-2008
6 - COCHELEA, Veronica (ROU), 2-3-1, 88-2000
6 - ANDRUNACHE-DAMIAN, Georgeta (ROU), 5-0-1, 2000-2008
5 - BORON, Kathrin (GER), 4-0-1, 1992-2008
5 - SUSANU, Viorica (ROU), 4-0-1, 2000-2008
5 - BURCICA, Constanta (ROU), 3-1-1, 1992-08
5 - KARSTEN, Ekaterina (EUN-BLR), 2-1-2, 92-08
5 - GEORGESCU, Elena (ROU), 3-1-1, 1992-08
5 - THOMPSON-WILLIE, Lesley (CAN), 1-3-1, 1984-2012
4 - Six athletes have won four medals

BADMINTON

Men's badminton:

3 - KIM, Dong Moon (KOR), 2-0-1, 1996-2004
2 - Ten athletes have won two medals

Women's badminton:

4 - GAO, Ling (CHN), 2-1-1, 2000-2004
3 - GIL, Young-Ah (KOR), 1-1-1, 1992-1996



2 - Thirteen athletes have won two medals

BASKETBALL

Men's basketball

- 4 - VOLNOV, Gennadi (URS), 1-2-1, 1960-1972
- 4 - BELOV, Sergei (URS), 1-0-3, 1968-1980
- 3 - ROBINSON, David Maurice (USA), 2-0-1, 88-96
- 3 - ANTHONY, Carmelo (USA), 2-0-1, 2004-2012
- 3 - JAMES, LeBron (USA), 2-0-1, 2004-2012
- 3 - COSIC, Kresimir (YUG), 1-2-0, 1968-1980
- 3 - KNEGO, Andro (YUG), 1-1-1, 1976-1984
- 3 - DALIPAGIC, Drazen (YUG), 1-1-1, 1976-1984
- 3 - ZIZIC, Rajko (YUG), 1-1-1, 1976-1984
- 3 - KURTINAITIS, Rimas (URS-LTU), 1-0-2, 88-96
- 3 - MARCIULIONIS, Sarunas (URS-LUT), 1-0-2, 1988-1996
- 3 - SABONIS, Arvidas (URS-LUT), 1-0-2, 1988-96
- 3 - KRUMINS, Yanis (URS), 0-3-0, 1956-1964
- 3 - MUIZHNIK, Valdis (URS), 0-3-0, 1956-1964
- 3 - VALDMANIS, Maigonis (USR), 0-3-0, 1952-1960
- 3 - PETROVIC, Drazen (YUG-CRO), 0-2-1, 1984-92
- 3 - EINIKIS, Gintaras (LTU), 0-0-3, 1992-2000

Women's basketball:

- 5 - EDWARDS, Teresa (USA), 4-0-1, 1984-2000
- 4 - LESLIE, Lisa (USA), 4-0-0, 1996-2008
- 4 - HARROWER, Kristi (AUS), 0-3-1, 2000-2012
- 4 - JACKSON, Lauren (AUS), 0-3-1, 2000-2012
- 3 - SWOOPES, Sheryl (USA), 3-0-0, 1996-2004
- 3 - BIRD, Sue (USA), 3-0-0, 2004-2012
- 3 - CATCHINGS, Tamika (USA), 3-0-0, 2004-2012
- 3 - TAURASI, Diana (USA), 3-0-0, 2004-2012
- 3 - STALEY, Dawn (USA), 3-0-0, 1996-2004
- 3 - SMITH, Katie (USA), 3-0-0, 2000-2008
- 3 - MCCLAIN, Katrina Felicia (USA), 2-0-1, 88-96
- 3 - SPORN, Rachael (AUS), 0-2-1, 1996-2004
- 3 - FALLON, Trish (AUS), 0-2-1, 1996-2004
- 3 - BATKOVIC, Suzy (AUS), 0-2-1, 1996-2004
- 3 - BRONDELLO, Sandra (AUS), 0-2-1, 1996-2004
- 3 - HODGHES, Laura (AUS), 0-2-1, 1996-2004
- 3 - SNELL, Belinda (AUS), 0-2-1, 1996-2004

BOXING

Men's boxing:

- 3 - PAPP, Laszlo (HUN), 3-0-0, 1948-1956

- 3 - STEVENSON, Teofilo (CUB), 3-0-0, 1972-1980
- 3 - SAVON, Felix (CUB), 3-0-0, 1992-2000
- 3 - LAGUTIN, Boris (URS), 2-0-1, 1960-1968
- 3 - SAITOV, Oleg (RUS), 2-0-1, 1996-2004
- 3 - ZOU, Shiming (CHN), 2-0-1, 2004-2012
- 3 - CAMMARELLE, Roberto (ITA), 1-1-1, 2004-2008
- 3 - PIETRZYKOWSKI, Zbigniew (POL), 0-1-2, 56-64
- 3 - VANDERLIJDE, Arnold (NED), 0-0-3, 1984-1992

Women's boxing

- 1 - Twelve athletes have won one medal

CANOE / KAYAK

Men's canoe/kayak:

- 8 - FREDRIKSSON, Gert (SWE), 6-1-1, 1948-1960
- 7 - PATZAICHIN, Ivan (ROU), 4-3-0, 1968-1984
- 6 - HOLMANN, Knut (NOR), 3-2-1, 1992-2000
- 6 - HELM, Rüdiger (GDR), 3-0-3, 1976-1980
- 5 - FERGUSON, Ian Gordon (NZL), 4-1-0, 1984-88
- 5 - ROSSI, Antonio (ITA), 3-1-1, 1992-2004
- 5 - MAC DONALD, Christopher Paul (NZL), 3-1-1, 1984-1988
- 5 - DITTMER, Andreas (GER), 3-1-1, 1996-2004
- 5 - BLUHM, Kay (GDR-GER), 3-1-1, 1988-1996
- 5 - MARTIKAN, Michal (SVK), 2-2-1, 1996-2012
- 5 - HEUKRODT, Olaf (GDR-GER), 1-2-2, 1980-92
- 5 - CAL, David (ESP), 1-4-0, 2004-2012

Women's canoe /kayak:

- 12 - FISCHER, Birgit (GDR-GER), 8-4-0, 80-2004
- 8 - KOVACS, Katalin (HUN), 3-5-0, 2000-2012
- 7 - ANDERSSON, Agneta (SWE), 3-2-2, 84-1996
- 6 - KOBAN, Rita (HUN), 2-3-1, 1988-2000
- 6 - WAGNER-AUGUSTIN, Kathrin (GER), 4-1-1, 2000-2012
- 6 - DOUCHEV-JANICS, Natasa (SCG-HUN), 3-2-1, 2000-2012
- 5 - PORTWICH, Ramona (GDR-GER), 3-2-5, 88-96
- 5 - IDEM, Josefa (FRG-ITA), 1-2-2, 1984-2004
- 4 - NOTHNAGEL-VON SECK, Anke (GDR-GER), 3-1-0, 1988-1992
- 4 - KHVEDOSYUK-PINAEVA, Lyudmila (URS), 3-0-1, 1964-1972
- 4 - OSYPENKO-RADOMSKA, Inna (UKR), 1-2-1, 2000-2012
- 4 - GUECHEVA, Vania (BUL), 1-2-1 1980-1988



4 - OLSSON, Anna (SWE), 1-1-2, 1984-1996

CYCLING

Men's cycling:

7 - HOY, Chris (GBR), 6-1-0, 2000-2012
7 - WIGGINS, Bradley (GBR), 4-1-2, 2000-2012
6 - DOWNING, Burton (USA), 2-3-1, 1904
5 - HURLEY, Marcus (USA), 4-0-1, 1904
5 - MORELON, Daniel (FRA), 3-1-1, 1964-1976
5 - FIEDLER, Jens (GER), 3-0-2, 1992-2004
5 - MCGEE Bradley (AUS), 1-1-3, 1996-2008
4 - Eleven athletes have won four medals.

Women's cycling:

6 - ZIJLAARD-VAN MOORSEL, Leontien (NED), 4-1-1, 2000-2004
5 - MEARS, Ana (AUS), 2-1-2, 2004-2012
4 - LONGO-CIPRELLI, Jeannie (FRA), 1-2-1, 92-00
4 - GUO, Shuang (CHN) 0-2-2, 2008-2012
3 - BALLANGER, Felicia (FRA), 3-0-0, 1996-2000
3 - HARINGA, Ingrid (NED), 0-1-2, 1992-1996
3 - PENDLETON, Victoria (GBR), 2-1-0, 2008-2012
3 - SPITZ, Sabine (GER), 1-1-1, 2004-2012
3 - SLYUSAREVA, Olga (RUS), 1-0-2, 2000-2004
3 - ARNDT, Judith (GER), 0-2-1, 1996-2012

EQUESTRIAN¹

Men:

8 - KLIMKE, Reiner (EUA-FRG), 6-0-2, 1960-1988
7 - WINKLER, Hans Günter (EUA, FRG), 5-1-1, 1956-1976
6 - PLUMB, John Michael (USA), 2-4-0, 1960-1992
6 - NECKERMANN, Josef (EUA-FRG), 2-2-2, 60-72
6 - TODD, Mark James (NZL), 2-1-3, 1984-2012
6 - D'INZEO, Raimondo (ITA), 1-2-3, 1948-1976
6 - D'INZEO, Piero (ITA), 0-2-4, 1954-1976
5 - PAHUD DE MORTANGES, Charles Ferdinand (NED), 4-1-0, 1924-1936
5 - THOMSON, Earl Foster (USA), 2-3-0, 1932-1948
5 - JOUSSEAUME, Andre Rene (FRA), 2-2-1, 32-56
5 - CHAMMARTIN, Henri (SUI), 1-2-2, 1952-1968
5 - FISCHER, Gustav (SUI), 0-3-2, 1952-1968

Women:

9 - VAN GRUNSVEN, Anky (NED), 3-5-1, 88-2012

¹Equestrians events are mixed since 1952

8 - WERTH, Isabell (GER), 5-3-0, 1992-2008
5 - LINSENHOFF, Liselott (EUA-FRG), 2-2-1, 56-72
5 - STUECKELBERGER, Christine (SUI), 1-3-1, 1972-2000

FENCING

Men's fencing:

13 - MANGIAROTTI, Edoardo (ITA), 6-5-2, 36-60
10 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), 7-1-2, 32-60
9 - GAUDINI, Giulio (ITA), 3-4-2, 1928-1936
8 - DUCRET, Roger François (FRA), 3-4-1, 20-28
8 - CATTIAU, Philippe (FRA), 3-4-1, 1920-1936
7 - KOVACS, Pal Adam (HUN), 6-0-1, 1936-1960
7 - MARZI, Gustavo, (ITA), 2-5-0, 1928-1936
6 - Twelve athletes have won six medals

Women's fencing:

9 - VEZZALI, Valentina (ITA), 6-1-2, 1996-2012
8 - TRILLINI, Giovanna (ITA), 4-1-3, 1992-2008
7 - REJTO-UJLAKI, Ildiko (HUN), 2-3-2, 60-1976
6 - NOVIKOVA-BELOVA, Elena (URS), 4-1-1, 68-76
5 - GOROKHOVA, Galina (URS), 3-1-1, 60-1972
5 - FLESSEL-COLOVIC, Laura (FRA), 2-1-2, 96-08
5 - BAU, Sabine (FRG-GER), 1-2-2, 1988-2000

FOOTBALL

Men's football:

3 - NOVAK, Dezsö (HUN), 2-0-1, 1960-1968
2 - Seventy-four athletes have won two medals.

Women's football:

4 - RAMPONE, Christie (USA), 3-1-0, 1996-2012
3 - Fourteen athletes have won two medals

GYMNASTICS

Men's gymnastics:

15 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), 7-5-3, 1972-80
13 - SHAKHLIN, Boris (URS), 7-4-2, 1956-1964
13 - ONO, Takashi (JPN), 5-4-4, 1952-1964
12 - KATO, Sawao (JPN), 8-3-1, 1968-1976
12 - NEMOV, Alexei (RUS), 4-2-6, 1996-2000
11 - CHUKARIN, Viktor Ivanovich (URS), 7-3-1, 1952-1956
10 - NAKAYAMA, Akinori (JPN), 6-2-2, 1968-72
10 - SCHERBO, Vitaly (EUN-BLR), 6-0-4, 92-96
10 - DITYATIN, Aleksandr (URS), 3-6-1, 1976-80



9 - Five athletes have won nine medals

Women's gymnastics:

18 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), 9-5-4, 1956-1964
11 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (TCH), 7-4-0, 1960-1968
10 - KELETI, Agnes (HUN), 5-3-2, 1952-1956
10 - ASTAKHOVA, Polina (URS), 5-2-3, 1956-64
9 - COMANECI, Nadia (ROU), 5-3-1, 1976-1980
9 - TURISCHEVA, Lyudmila (URS), 4-3-2, 68-76
8 - MURATOVA, Sofiya (URS), 2-2-4, 1956-1960
8 - KORONDI, Margit (HUN), 2-2-4, 1952-1956
7 - Five athletes have won seven medals

WEIGHTLIFTING

Men's weightlifting:

4 - WELLER, Ronny (GDR-GER), 1-2-1, 1988-00
4 - SCHEMANSKY, Norbert (USA), 1-1-2, 48-64
4 - DIMAS, Pyrros (GRE), 3-0-1, 1992-2004
4 - PECHALOV, Nikolai (BUL-CRO), 1-1-2, 1992-04
3 - Fifteen athletes have won three medals

Women's weightlifting:

2 - CHEN, Yanqing (CHN), 2-0-0, 2004-2008
2 - LIU, Chunhong (CHN), 2-0-0, 2004-2008
2 - JANG, Mi-Ran (KOR), 1-1-0, 2004-2012
2 - RUMBEWAS, Raema Lisa (INA), 0-2-0, 2000-08
2 - ZABOLOTNAYA, Natalya (RUS), 0-2-0, 2004-12
2 - WROBEL, Agata (POL), 0-1-1, 2000-2004
2 - RI, Song Hui (PRK), 0-2-0, 2000-2004
2 - POPOVA, Valentina (RUS), 0-1-1, 2000-2004

HANDBALL

Men's handball:

4 - LAVROV, Andrey (URS-EUN-RUS), 3-0-1, 88-04
3 - Fifteen athletes have won three medals

Women's handball:

4 - OH, Sung-Ok (KOR), 1-2-1, 1992-2008
3 - TURCHINA, Zinaida (URS), 2-0-1, 1976-1988
3 - KARLOVA, Larisa (URS), 2-0-1, 1976-1988
3 - LIM O, Kyeong (KOR), 1-2-0, 1992-2004
3 - HONG, Jeong-Ho (KOR), 1-1-1, 1992-2008
3 - OH, Yong-Ran (KOR), 0-2-1, 1996-2008
3 - HUH, Soon-Young (KOR), 0-2-1, 1996-2008

HOCKEY

Men's hockey:

4 - CLAUDIUS, Leslie Walter (IND), 3-1-0, 1948-56
4 - SINGH KULLAR, Udham (IND), 3-1-0, 1952-64
4 - DE NOOIJER, Teun (NED), 2-2-0, 1996-2012
3 - Thirty-five athletes have won three medals

Women's hockey:

4 - AYMAR, Luciana (ARG), 0-2-2, 2000-2012
3 - HAWKES, Rechelle (AUS), 3-0-0, 1988-2000
3 - BOOIJ, Minke (NED), 1-1-1, 2000-2008
3 - MOREIRA DE MELO, Fatima (NED), 1-1-1, 2000-2008
3 - SMABERS, Minke (NED), 1-1-1, 2004-2008
3 - VUKOJICIC, Paola (ARG), 0-1-2, 2000-2008
3 - HERNANDEZ, Maria de la Paz (ARG), 0-1-2, 2000-2008
3 - DONNERS, Wilhelmina (NED) 0-1-2, 1996-2004
3 - MARGALOT, Mercedes (ARG), 0-1-2, 2000-08
3 - AICEGA, Magdalena (ARG), 0-1-2, 2000-2008
3 - GARCIA, Agustina (ARG), 0-1-2, 2000-2000

JUDO

Men's judo:

4 - PARISI, Angelo (FRA-GBR), 1-2-1, 1972-1984
3 - NOMURA, Tadahiro (JPN), 3-0-0, 1996-2004
3 - DOUILLET, David (FRA), 2-0-1, 1992-2000
3 - HUIZINGA, Mark (NED), 1-0-2, 1996-2004

Women's judo:

5 - TANI, Ryoko (JPN), 2-2-1, 1992-2008
4 - GONZALEZ, Driulys (CUB), 1-1-2, 1992-2008
3 - KYE, Sun Hui (PRK), 1-1-1, 1996-2004
3 - TANABE, Yoko (JPN), 0-2-1, 1988-1996
3 - BOSCH, Edith (NED) 0-1-2, 2004-2012
3 - SAVON, Amarilys (CUB), 0-0-3, 1992-2004

WRESTLING

Men's wrestling:

5 - DIETRICH, Wilfried (FRG-EUA), 1-2-2, 56-68
4 - TAYMAZOV, Artur (UZB) 3-1-0, 2000-2012
4 - KARELIN, Aleksandr (RUS-EUN-RUS), 3-1-0, 1988-2000
4 - BAUMGARTNER, Bruce Robert (USA), 2-1-1, 1984-1996
4 - POLYAK, Imre (HUN), 1-3-0, 1952-1964
4 - LEINO, Eino Aukusti (FIN), 1-1-2, 1920-1932
4 - SVENSSON, Rudolf (SWE), 2-2-0, 1924-32
3 - Twenty-one athletes have won three medals



Women's wrestling:

- 3 - ICHO, Kaori (JPN), 2-0-0, 2004-2012
- 3 - YOSHIDA, Saori (JPN), 3-0-0, 2004-2012
- 2 - MERLENI, Irini (UKR), 1-0-1, 2004-2008
- 2 - ICHO, Chiharu (JPN), 0-2-0, 2004-2008
- 2 - VERBEEK, Tonya (CAN), 0-1-1, 2004-2008
- 2 - HAMAGUCHI, Kyoko (JPN), 0-0-2, 2004-2008
- 2 - HUYNH, Carol (CAN), 1-0-1, 2008-2012

AQUATICS

Men's aquatics

- 22 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), 18-2-2, 2004-2012
- 11 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), 9-1-1, 1968-1972
- 11 - BIONDI, Matthew (USA), 8-2-1, 1984-1992
- 11 - LOCHTE, Ryan (USA), 5-3-3, 2004-2012
- 10 - HALL, Gary Jr. (USA), 5-3-2, 1996-2000
- 9 - THORPE, Ian (AUS), 5-3-1, 2000-2004
- 9 - POPOV, Aleksandr (RUS), 4-5-0, 1992-2004
- 8 - MATTHES, Roland (GDR), 4-2-2, 1968-1976
- 8 - LEZAK, Jason (USA), 4-2-2, 2000-2012
- 8 - SAUTIN, Dmitry (EUN-RUS), 2-2-4, 1992-2008
- 7 - PEIRSOL, Aaron (USA), 5-2-0, 2000-2008
- 7 - DANIELS, Charles (USA), 4-1-2, 1904-1908
- 7 - HACKETT, Grant (AUS), 3-3-1, 2000-2008
- 7 - VAN DEN HOOGENBAND, Pieter (NED), 3-2-2, 2000-2004
- 7 - HALMAY, Zoltan (HUN), 2-4-1, 1900-1908
- 7 - KITAJIMA, Kosuke (JPN), 4-1-2, 2004-2012

Women's aquatics:

- 12 - THOMPSON, Jenny (USA), 8-3-1, 1992-2004
- 12 - TORRES, Dara (USA), 4-4-4, 1984-2008
- 12 - COUGHLIN, Natalie (USA) 3-4-5, 2004-2012
- 10 - VAN ALMSICK, Franziska (GER), 0-4-6, 92-04
- 9 - JONES, Leisel (AUS), 3-5-1, 2000-2012
- 8 - FRASER, Dawn (AUS), 4-4-0, 1956-1964
- 8 - ENDER, Kornelia GDR), 4-4-0, 1972-1976
- 8 - DE BRUIJN, Inge (NED), 4-2-2, 2000-2004
- 8 - THOMAS, Petria (AUS), 3-4-1, 1996-2004
- 8 - BABASHOFF, Shirley Farber (USA), 2-6-0, 72-76
- 8 - O'NEILL, Susan (AUS), 2-4-2, 1992-2000

MODERN PENTATHLON

Men's modern pentathlon:

- 7 - LEDNEV, Pavel (URS), 2-2-3, 1968-1980
- 5 - BALCZO, Andras (HUN), 3-2-0, 1960-1972

- 5 - MASSULLO, Carlo (ITA), 1-2-2, 1984-1992

- 4 - NOVIKOV, Igor (URS), 2-2-0, 1956-1964

- 3 - Eleven athletes have won three medals

Women's modern pentathlon:

- 1 - Twelve athletes have won one medal

SHOOTING

Men's shooting

- 11 - OSBURN, Carl Townsend (USA), 5-4-2, 12-24
- 9 - SWAHN, Alfred (SWE), 3-3-3, 1908-1924
- 8 - OLSEN, Otto M. (NOR), 4-3-1, 1920-1924
- 7 - CARLBERG, G. Vilhelm (SWE), 3-4-0, 1908-24
- 7 - SPOONER, Lloyd Spencer (USA), 4-1-2, 1920
- 7 - LIBERG, Einar (NOR), 4-2-1, 1908-1924
- 7 - LEE, Willis (USA), 5-1-1, 1920
- 6 - Five athletes have won six medals

Women's shooting

- 5 - RHODE, Kimberly (USA), 3-1-1, 1996-2012
- 5 - GROZDEVA, Maria (BUL), 2-0-3, 1992-2004
- 5 - SEKARIC, Jasna (IOP-YUG-SCG), 1-3-1, 88-08
- 5 - DOBRANCHEVA-LOGVINENKO, Marina (URS-EUN-RUS), 2-1-2, 1988-2000
- 3 - MAUER, Renata (POL), 2-0-1, 1996-2000
- 3 - SALUKVADZE, Nino (GEO-URS), 1-1-1, 88-08
- 3 - KOSTEVYCH, Olena (UKR), 0-2-3, 2004-2012
- 3 - EMMONS, Katerina (CZE), 1-1-1, 2004-2008

ARCHERY

Men's archery:

- 9 - VAN INNIS, Hubert (BEL), 6-3-0, 1900-1920
- 5 - BRULE, Julien Louis (FRA), 1-3-1, 1920
- 4 - VAN DE PERCK, Louis (BEL), 2-2-0, 1920
- 4 - QUENTIN, Léonce Gaston (FRA), 0-3-1, 1920
- 4 - GRISOT, Eugène G. (FRA), 1-2-1, 1908-1920

Women's archery:

- 6 - KIM, Soo-Nyung (KOR), 4-1-1, 1988-2000
- 4 - PARK, Sung-Hyun (KOR), 3-1-0, 2004-2008
- 3 - YUN, Mi-Jin (KOR), 3-0-0, 2000-2004
- 3 - LEE, Sung-Jin (KOR), 2-1-0, 2004-2012
- 3 - POLLOCK, Jessie (USA), 1-0-2, 1904
- 3 - HOWELL, Matilda Scott (USA), 3-0-0, 1904
- 3 - ZHANG, Juan Juan (CHN), 1-2-0, 2004-2008
- 3 - COOKE, Emma C. (USA), 0-3-0, 1904



TAEKWONDO

Men's taekwondo:

- 3 - SAEIBONEHKOHAL, Hadi (IRI), 2-0-1, 2000-08
- 3 - LOPEZ, Steven (USA), 2-0-1, 2000-2008
- 2 - TAZEGUL, Servet (TUR), 1-0-1, 2008-2012
- 2 - HUANG, Chih-Hsiung (TPE), 0-1-1, 2000-2004
- 2 - GENTIL, Pascal (FRA), 0-0-2, 2000-2004
- 2 - NIKOLAIDIS, Alexandros (GRE), 0-2-0, 2004-08
- 2 - SARMIENTO, Mauro (ITA), 0-1-1, 2008-2012

Women's taekwondo:

- 2 - CHEN, Zhong (CHN), 2-0-0, 2000-2004
- 2 - WU, Jingyu (CHN), 2-0-0, 2008-2012
- 2 - HWANG, Kyung-Sun (KOR), 1-0-1, 2004-08

TENNIS

Men's tennis:

- 4 - DIXON, Charles Percy (GBR), 1-1-2, 1908-12
- 4 - DOHERTY, Reginald (GBR), 3-0-1, 1900-08
- 4 - SETTERWALL, Gunnar (SWE), 0-2-2, 1908-12
- 3 - Nine athletes have won three medals

Women's tennis:

- 4 - WILLIAMS, Venus (USA), 4-0-0, 2000-2012
- 4 - WILLIAMS, Serena (USA), 4-0-0, 2008-2012
- 4 - SANCHEZ-VICARIO, Arantxa (ESP), 0-2-2, 1992-1996
- 3 - GRAF, Steffi (FRG-GER), 1-1-1, 1988-1992
- 3 - FERNANDEZ, Mary Joe (USA), 2-0-1, 1992-96
- 3 - LENGLEN, Suzanne (FRA), 2-0-1, 1920
- 3 - MCKANE, Kathleen (GBR), 1-1-1, 1920
- 3 - NOVOTNA, Jana (TCH-CZE), 0-2-1, 1988-96

TABLE TENNIS

Men's table tennis

- 5 - WANG, Hao (CHN), 2-3-0, 2004-2012
- 4 - LIU, Guoliang (CHN), 2-1-1, 1996-2000
- 4 - YOO, Nam-Kyu (KOR), 1-0-3, 1988-1996
- 4 - WANG, Liqin (CHN), 2-0-2, 2000-2008
- 3 - MA, Lin (CHN), 3-0-0, 2004-2008
- 3 - KONG, Linghui (CHN), 2-1-0, 1996-2000
- 3 - WANG, Tao (CHN), 1-2-0, 1992-1996
- 3 - RYU, Seung-Min (KOR), 1-1-1, 2004-2008
- 3 - OVTCHAROV, Dimitrij (GER), 0-1-2, 2008-2012
- 3 - FENG, Tian Wei (SIN), 0-1-2, 2008-2012

Women's table tennis

- 5 - WANG, Nan (CHN), 4-1-0, 2000-2008
- 4 - DENG, Yaping (CHN), 4-0-0, 1992-1996
- 4 - ZHANG, Yining (CHN), 4-0-0, 2004-2008
- 4 - QIAO, Hong (CHN), 2-1-1, 1992-1996
- 4 - GUO, Yue (CHN), 2-0-2, 2004-2012
- 4 - CHEN, Jing (CHN-TPE), 1-2-1, 1988-2000
- 3 - HYUN, Jung-Hwa (KOR), 1-0-2, 1988-1992

TRIATHLON

Men's triathlon:

- 2 - WHITFIELD, Simon (CAN), 1-1-0, 2000-2008
- 2 - DOCHERTY, Bevan (NZL), 0-1-1, 2004-2008
- 1 - Eight athletes have won one medal

Women's triathlon:

- 1 - Twelve athletes have won one medal

SAILING

Men's sailing:

- 5 - AINSLIE, Ben (GBR), 4-1-0, 1996-2012
- 5 - SCHEIDT, Robert (BRA), 2-2-1, 1996-2012
- 5 - GRAEL, Torben (BRA), 2-1-2, 1984-2004
- 4 - MANKIN, Valentyn (URS), 3-1-0, 1968-1980
- 4 - SCHÜMANN, Jochen (GDR-GER), 3-1-0, 76-00
- 4 - ELVSTROM, Paul (DEN), 4-0-0, 1948-1988
- 4 - HOLM, Tore (SWE), 2-0-2, 1920-1948
- 4 - ESPINOLA, Carlos (ARG), 0-2-2, 1996-2008
- 3 - Thirteen athletes have won three medals

Women's sailing:

- 4 - SENSINI, Alessandra (ITA), 1-1-2, 1996-2008
- 3 - KENDALL, Barbara (NZL), 1-1-1, 1992-2008
- 3 - TARAN, Ruslana (UKR), 0-1-2, 1996-2004

VOLLEYBALL

Men's volleyball:

- 4 - PAPI, Samuele (ITA), 0-2-2, 1996-2012
- 4 - TETYUKHIN, Sergey (RUS), 1-1-2, 2000-2012
- 3 - Eighteen athletes have won three medals

Women's volleyball:

- 4 - FERNANDEZ VALLE, Ana Ivis (CUB), 3-0-1, 1992-2004
- 4 - RYSKAL, Inna (URS), 2-2-0, 1964-1976
- 3 - Eleven athletes have won three medals



MEDALLISTS AT BOTH SUMMER AND WINTER OLYMPIC GAMES

Men:

- EAGAN, Edward (USA), boxing 1-0-0; bobsleigh 1-0-0, 1920-1932
- THAMS, Jacob (NOR), sailing 0-1-0; ski jump 1-0-0, 1924-1936
- GRAFSTRÖM², Gillis (SWE), figure skating 3-1-0, 1920-1932

Women:

- LUDING-ROTHENBURGER, Christa (RDA-GER), track cycling 0-1-0; speed skating 2-1-1, 1984-1992
- HUGHES, Clara (CAN), road cycling 0-0-2; speed skating 1-1-2, 1996-2006
- WILLIAMS, Lauryn (USA), athletics, 1-1-0; bobsleigh, 0-1-0, 2004-2014

IMPRINT

RECORDS AND MEDALS

October 2015

A publication of the



INTERNATIONAL
OLYMPIC
COMMITTEE

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² Figure skating was a part of the Olympic programme at the 1920 Antwerp Summer Olympic Games